

The Best Protocol Analyzer

Sniffer Pro

Release 4.7



() PGPnet

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95/98 Sniffer Pro NT , 가 .

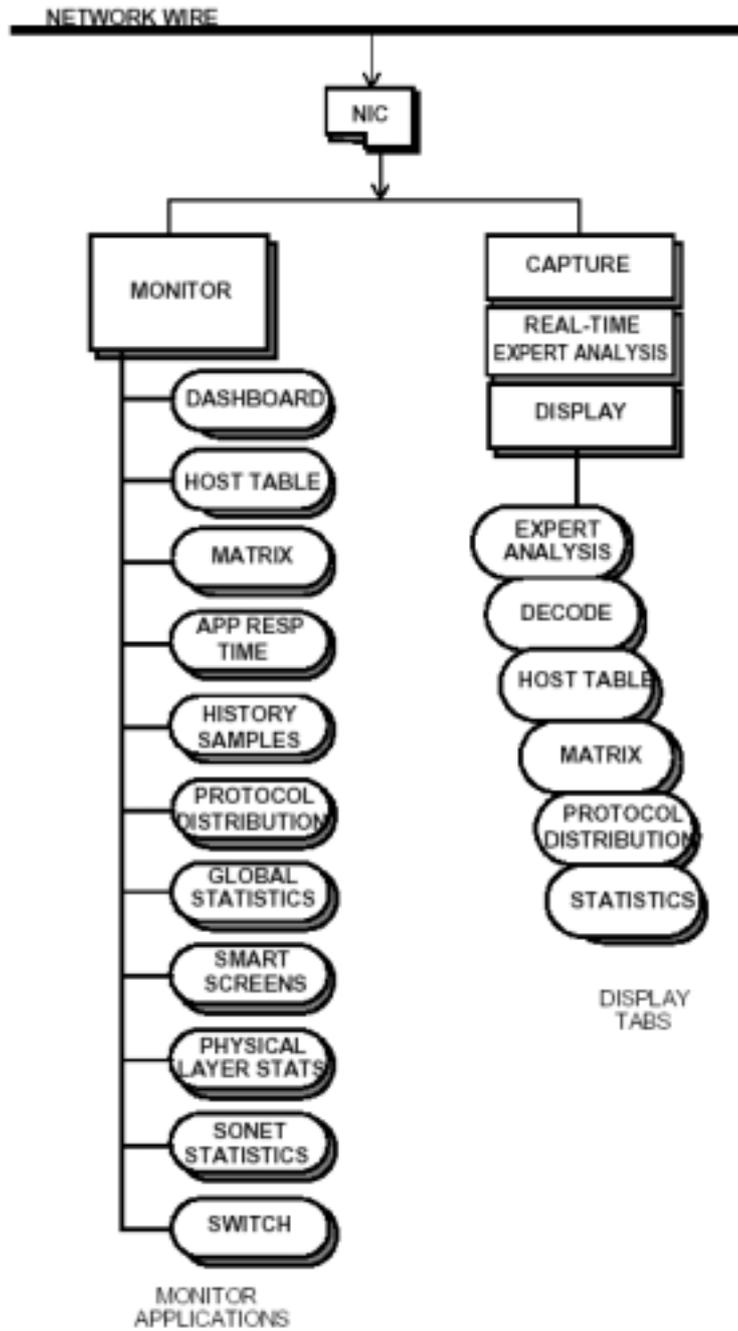
Sniffer Pro

Sniffer Pro

Table 1. Sniffer Pro

Expert 가 (Switch Expert connection and configuration Guide)	Expert Sniffer Pro .
ATM , 가 (ATM Installation, Connection and Configuration Guide)	ATM , Sniffer Pro ATM .
WAN , 가 (Installing, Connecting, and Configuring WAN Hardware)	LM2000 HSSI , Sniffer Pro , .
SnifferBook (Using the SnifferBook)	SnifferBook , Sniffer Pro .
WANBook (Using the WANBook)	WANBook , Sniffer Pro .
Fast Ethernet Full Duplex Pod	Fast Ethernet Full Duplex Pod , Sniffer Pro , .
Expert Analyzer Output File Format	Expert CSV .

1-1 Sniffer Pro



1-1. Sniffer Pro

1-1 Sniffer Pro

: (monitor), (capture), Expert (real-time Expert analysis),
(display)

◆

◆

()

◆ Expert

, symptom / diagnoses

◆

2.

Sniffer Pro (monitor)

가

- ◆ / , (%) ,
- ◆
- Ethernet ; CRC errors, runts, oversize packets, fragments, jabbers, alignment errors, collision counts.
- Gigabit Ethernet; CRC errors, code violations errors, jabbers runts.
- Token Ring; Ring purge packets, beacon packets, NAUN changes, token errors, soft errors
- ATM; CRC errors, length errors timeout errors.
- Wireless LAN; PLCP errors, length errors timeout errors
- ◆
- ◆
- ◆
- ◆

(NIC)

가

NDIS

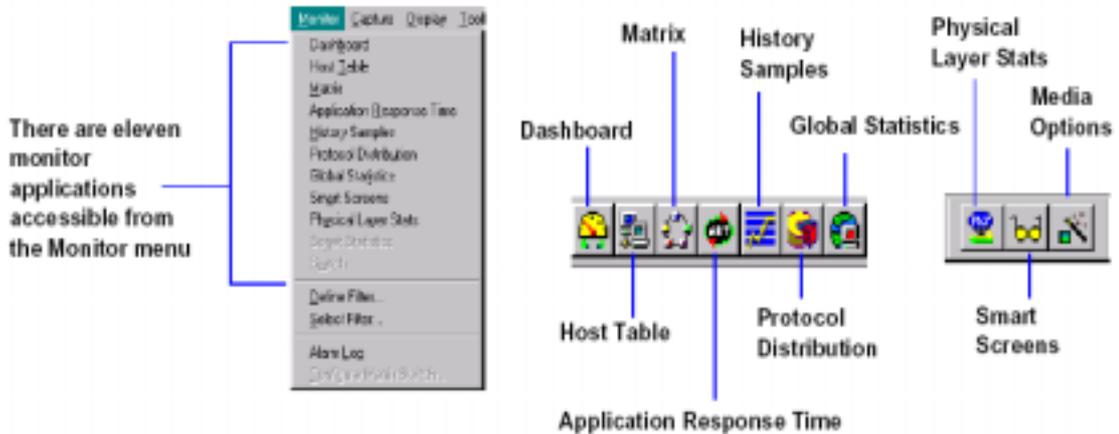
Sniffer Pro 가

Sniffer Pro

가

5

Monitor (2-1). ATM (Smart Screens, Switch Statistics) Media Options ATM



2-1. (Main ATM)

“ logged on”

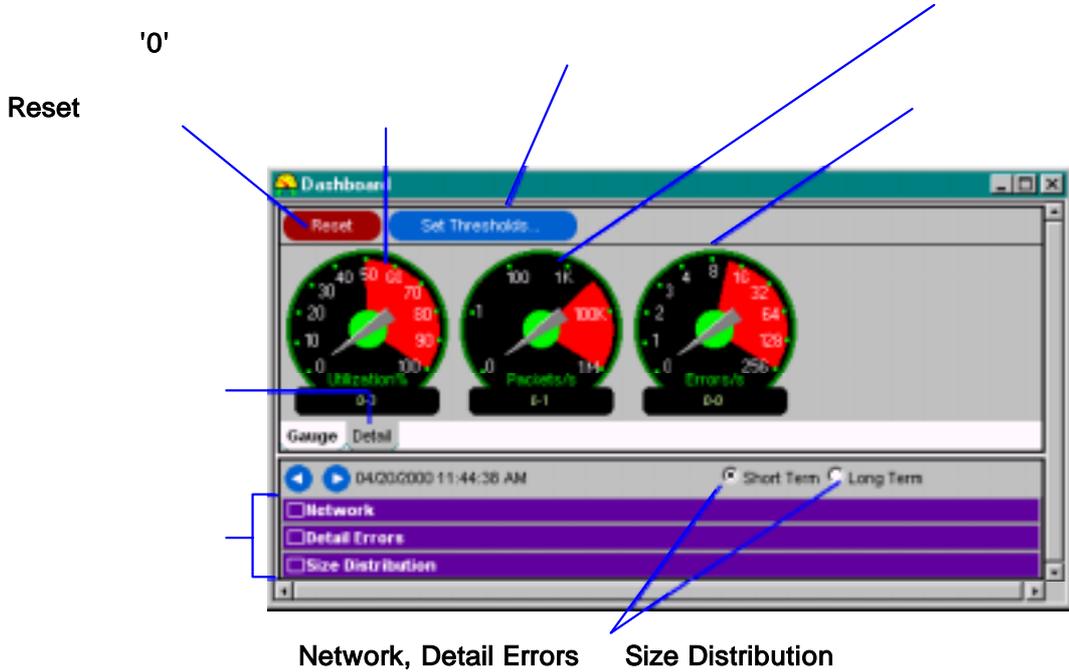
가 , Monitor

. Log ON Log Off

11 ,

(Dashboard)

- ◆ Dashboard (utilization), (packet rate), (error rate)
 - ◆ Detail
 - ◆ WAN Options ‘ encapsulation’ (Frame Relay, HDLC, SDLC)
 - ◆ WAN “ LED”
 - ◆ *Dashboard*
 - ◆ ATM ATM . ATM Book Sniffer Pro PC
 - ◆ 가
 - 가
 - (가)
- 2-2-1 Ethernet



2-2-1 .

Dashboard

가 WAN 가 , LED
 가 . LED RS-232 RxC, TxC, RxD, TxD, CTS, RTS,
 DSR, DTR Clock

Clock and Data LEDs (RxC, TxC, RxD TxD)

- ◆ - 가
- ◆ - 가

Control LEDs (CTS, RTS, DSR, DTR)

- ◆ - 가
- ◆ - 가

“ Clock” LED

- ◆ -
- ◆ - . (,)

Detail 3 가

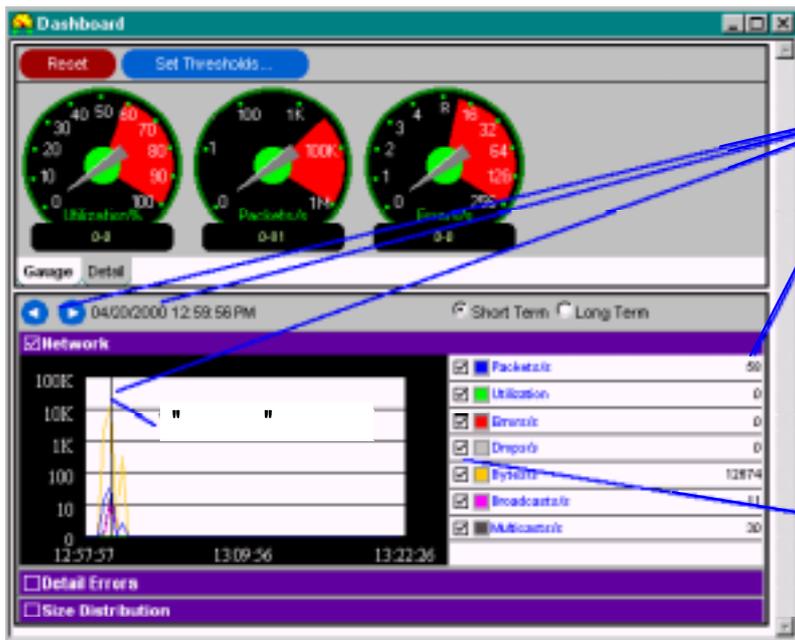
- ◆ (Network statistics)
- ◆ (Detail errors)
- ◆ (Size Distribution statistics)

4

가

2-2-2 Ethernet

(, ATM 가 Idle Cells, Congested Cells .)



" "

" "

가

" "

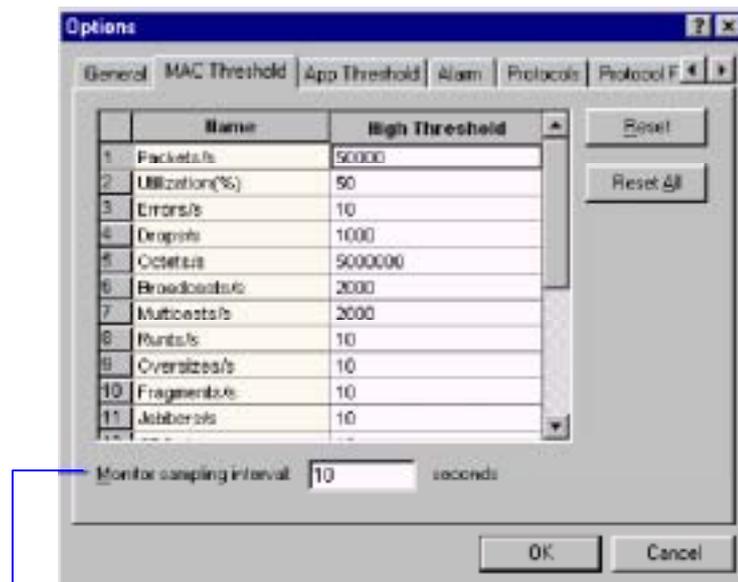
2-2-2. 가 가

- ◆ 가

가

- ◆ 가 가 가
- ◆ “ (current)” “ ”
- “ ”
- “ ”
- ◆ Long term() Short term()
- 가 ()
- 가 (2-2-1) Set Thresholds
- Tools Options Mac Threshold 가

2-3 Ethernet



2-3.

(Host Table)

- ◆ LAN , MAC, IP , IP , IPX
- ◆ ATM , (PVC SVC) ATXCNX
- ◆ WAN , SDLC, LCN, DLCI, Options HDLC . 가 (Frame Relay) ,

<i>Frame Relay DLCI</i>	<i>CIR Utilization</i>
<i>Frame Relay DLCI</i>	<i>CIR</i>

- ◆ , Frame Relay 가 (bar chart), (pie chart)
- ◆ - *Outline table*
- ◆ - *Detail table*

- ◆ (, In Pkts .)
- ◆ (bar chart) 가 x , x
- ◆ 가 (10)
- ◆ (pie chart) 가 x x
- ◆ (%) . x 가 . (10)

 (Properties) (

(Exporting Monitor Data)

Stations)

가 
(Capturing from Specific

가 

2-4 Ethernet

Host Table: 169 stations

Hw Addr	In Pkts	Out Pkts	In Bytes	Out Bytes	Broadcast
00AD24932FAA	50101	25457	5110870	1639596	12
00608CE8675D	6500	6533	678191	418994	12
Cisco F4CFD9	31859	39193	5677945	9553692	2423
Broadcast	22815	40	3941964	2580	0
00608CB C3A7D	1729	354	116179	35444	52
0020AFD 3354A	3810	3731	473220	701394	239
0060972D 053A	527	653	219847	101631	123
HP D6E524	1568	1620	100512	106444	52
006008BD842B	3029	3342	431846	279725	141
00AD24C65EC8	7263	7005	920733	496352	224
Cisco 01168B	125982	147165	67454290	17865273	1058
SynOp111989	646866	698452	109291428	238024266	8901
Novell4C80A5	168016	172064	18955249	19707340	141
0020AF1A 320B	58977	58999	6230317	3955191	62
NGC 090003	1503	10	96192	640	0
00609759D 728	2430	2287	1578661	341349	39

MAC / IP / IPX

MAC, IP, IPX에 의한 트래픽을 디스플레이 할 때 클릭



개요 테이블(Outline table) 보기

상세 테이블(Detail table) 보기

막대 차트(Bar chart) 보기

파이 차트(Pie chart) 보기

단일 스테이션으로 혹은 단일 스테이션에서 데이터 캡처하기 (개요 테이블에서 먼저 한 스테이션을 선택)

필터 정의

스크린 업데이트 멈춤

디스플레이 초기화 (Refresh display)

데이터 수집 다시 시작

스프레드시트로 데이터 변환 (테이블 내용만)

속성(Properties):

- * 문자 내림 대신에 원래 주소를 보여줌
- * 업데이트와 정렬 간격 정의
- * 정렬 변수와 top-N 정의

선택된 스테이션에 대한 통계 자료 디스플레이

2-4. ()

(Matrix)

◆ LAN ATM , MAC, IP , IP , IPX

◆ WAN , SDLC, LCN, 가 (Virtual Circuit),

Options HDLC

. 가 (Frame Relay) 가 .

(traffic map), , (pie chart)

◆

◆

- Outline table

- Detail table

Packets . (, .)

◆ 가 x , x

가 . (10)

◆ 가 x x

(%) . x 가 . (10)



(,

x ,)

(Exporting Monitor Data)

outline

가 ,

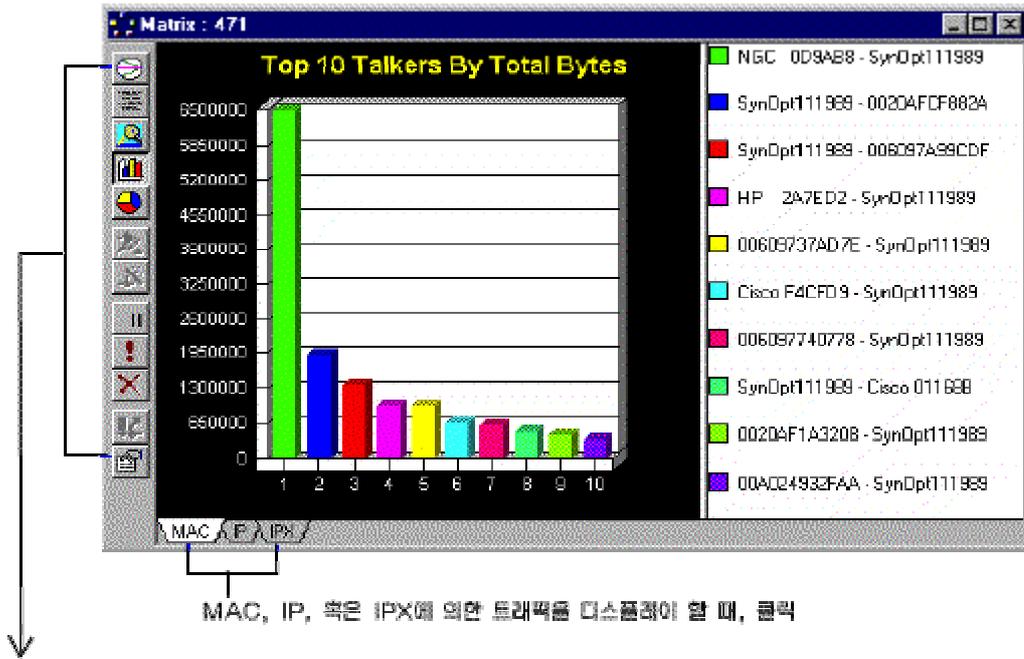
가



(Capturing from

Specific Stations)

2-5 Ethernet



- 트래픽 맵(Traffic map) 보기
- 상세 테이블(Detail table) 보기
- 파이 차트(Pie chart) 보기
- 필터 정의
- 디스플레이 초기화 (Refresh display)
- 데이터를 스프레드시트 형식으로 변환하기 (Table 보기 내용만)
- 개요 테이블(Outline table) 보기
- 막대 차트(Bar chart) 보기
- 두 스테이션 사이의 데이터 캡처 (먼저 트래픽 맵이나 개요 테이블에서 한 스테이션을 선택)
- 스크린 업데이트 멈춤
- 데이터 수집 다시 시작
- 특성(Properties)
 - 업데이트와 정렬 간격 정의
 - 트래픽 맵에서 사용되는 색상 선택
 - 정렬 변수와 top-N 정의

2-5. ()

(ART, Application Response Time)

ART(Application Response Time) TCP/UDP (, HTTP, Telnet, SNMP)

(request) (response) Sniffer Pro

ART client-server response time server response time

bytes, client octets, retries timeout) (server

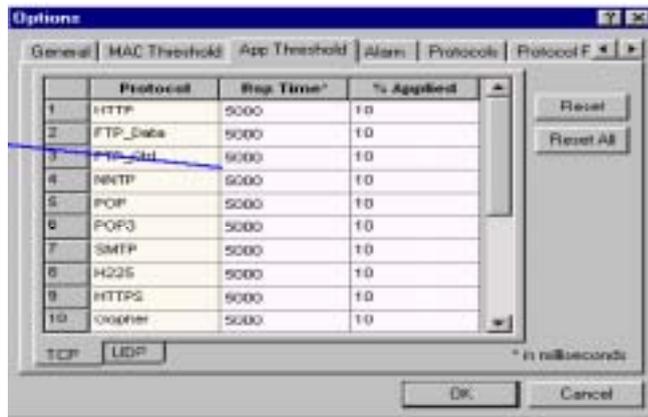
ART Properties ART Options (ART Display Protocols 가 ART

◆ Client-Server Response Time ART Options Server-Client pair 가

◆ Server Response Time ART Options Server Only pair 가

ART Options App Threshold ART

ART App Threshold 2-6 Options



2-6. ART

App Threshold ART
 . TCP UDP

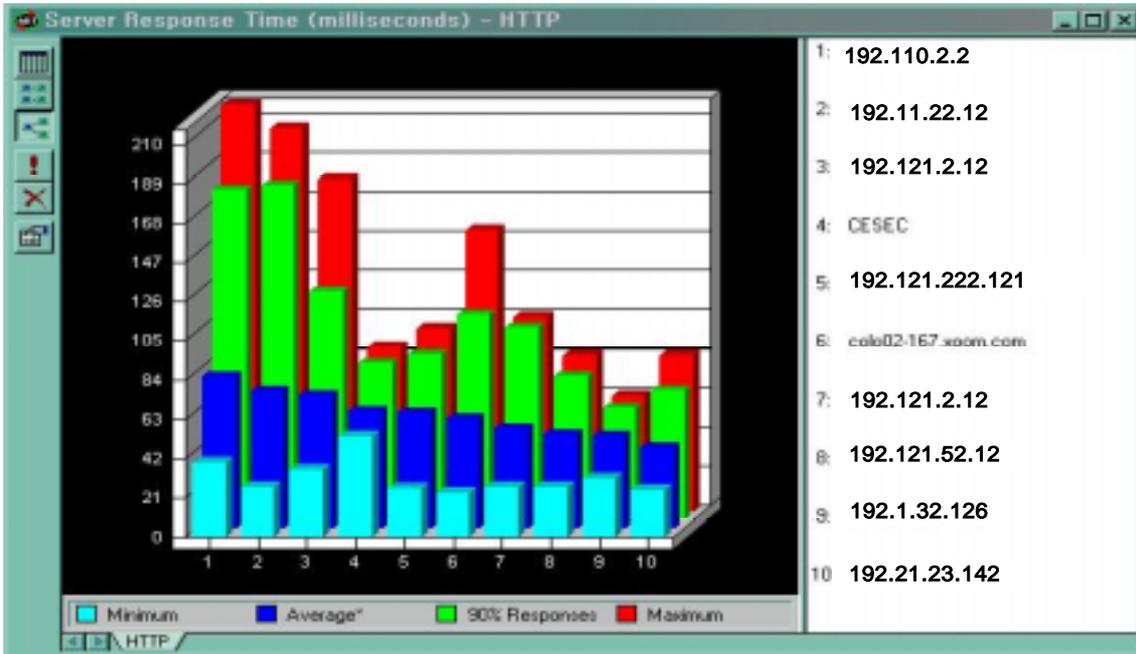
Rsp Time % Applied :

♦ Rsp Time “ slow” 가
 , HTTP Rsp Time 5000msec , HTTP
 5000msec , “ slow” . Server-
 Client “ slow” % Applied

♦ % Applied Rsp Time
 , 가
 Server-Client Rsp Time % Applied

Option Alarms 7 :

2-7 HTTP



2-7. (HTTP)

- ◆ 2-7



. (server bytes, client octets, retries timeouts)
 ART . ART Option (ART
 Properties) Display Protocols ART
 가 . ART

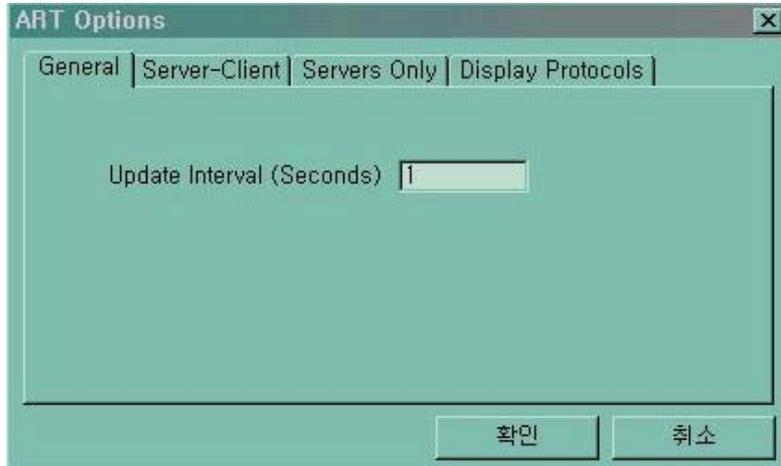
- ◆ Server-Client Response Time

Option Server-Client . ART
 가 10
 가 10
 / 가

- ◆ Server Response Time

Server-Client 가 ART Option

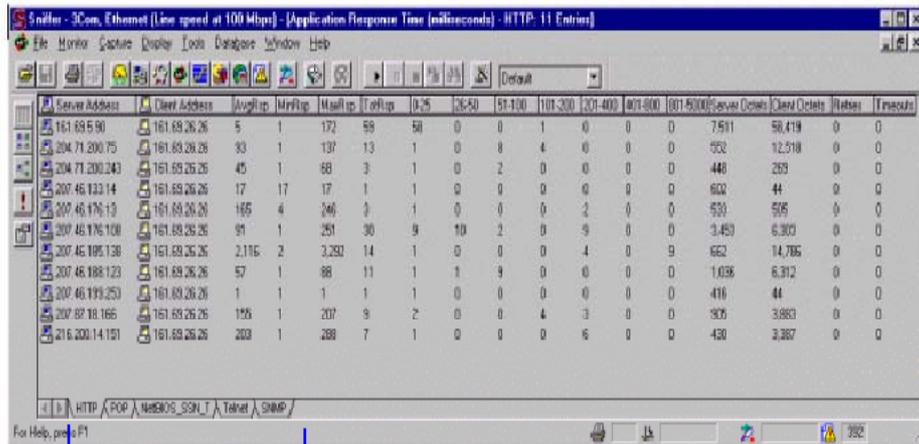
- ◆ Refresh Reset
- ◆  ART Properties
- ◆ 2-8 ART Options 가



2-8. ART Options

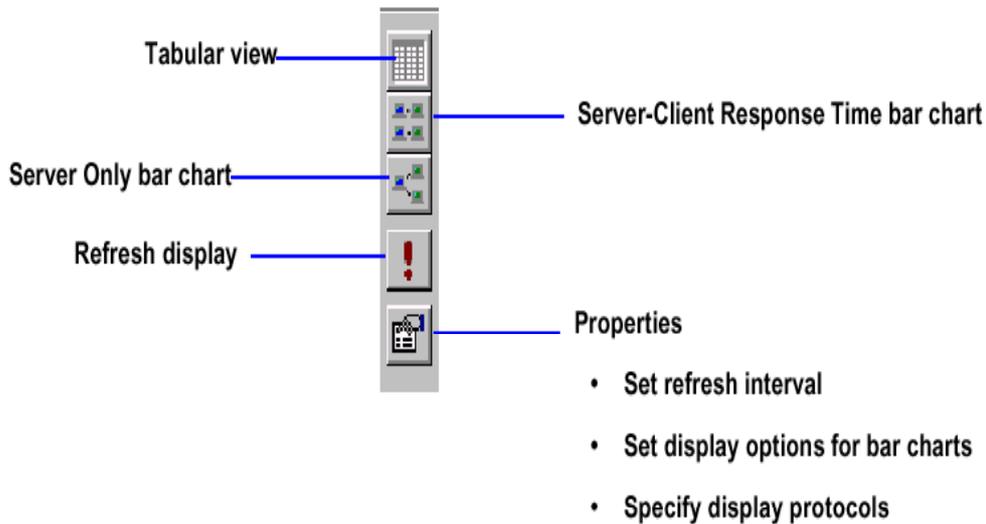
- ◆ ART General
- ◆ Server-Client Server-Client Response Time , Server
- ◆ Only Server Response Time
- ◆ Display Protocols
- ◆ ' x' 가 ART
- ◆ 가 가 , 가
- ◆ Tools/Options Options
- ◆ Protocols 가

2-9 ART



Server Address	Client Address	AvgUp	MinUp	MaxUp	T offUp	0-25	26-50	51-100	101-200	201-400	401-600	601-8000	Server Count	Client Count	Retain	T results
161.89.5.90	161.89.26.26	5	1	172	59	50	0	0	1	0	0	0	7,911	58,419	0	0
204.71.200.75	161.89.26.26	33	1	137	13	1	0	8	4	0	0	0	932	12,518	0	0
204.71.200.143	161.89.26.26	45	1	68	3	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	448	293	0	0
207.46.133.14	161.89.26.26	17	17	17	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	602	41	0	0
207.46.176.13	161.89.26.26	165	4	246	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	930	905	0	0
207.46.176.108	161.89.26.26	91	1	251	30	9	10	2	0	9	0	0	3,453	6,300	0	0
207.46.185.138	161.89.26.26	2,116	2	3,292	14	1	0	0	4	0	9	0	662	14,785	0	0
207.46.188.123	161.89.26.26	57	1	88	11	1	1	9	0	0	0	0	1,038	6,312	0	0
207.46.199.253	161.89.26.26	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	416	44	0	0
207.87.18.166	161.89.26.26	156	1	207	9	2	0	0	4	3	0	0	305	3,863	0	0
201.6.200.14.151	161.89.26.26	203	1	288	7	1	0	0	0	6	0	0	430	3,367	0	0

Display Protocols ART Option



Tabular view

Server-Client Response Time bar chart

Server Only bar chart

Refresh display

Properties

- Set refresh interval
- Set display options for bar charts
- Specify display protocols

2-9. ART Toolbar

ART 가 가 ART

가 . 가 .

```

=====
ART
1. Tools Options Options
2. Options Protocols
3. Protocols 가(
TCP 가 , Protocols
TCP (default)
UDP 가 , Protocols
UDP
    
```

ART IPS

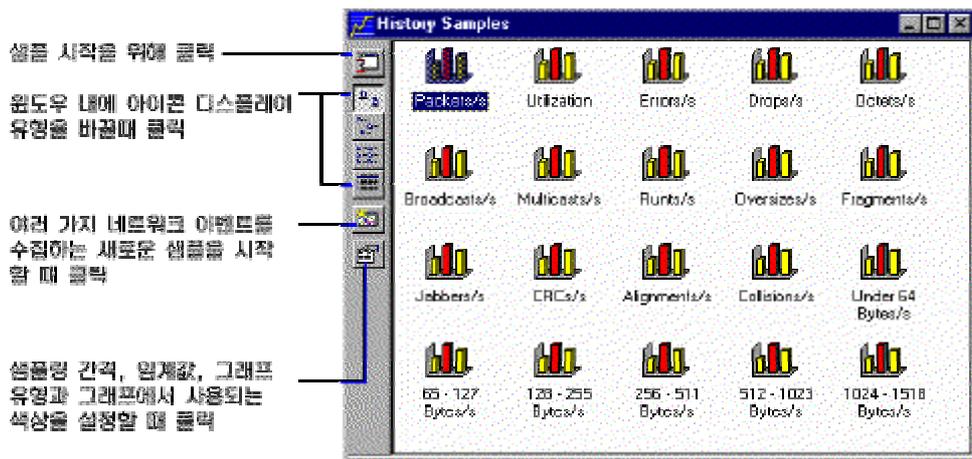
```

4. Name Sniffer
5. Port Sniffer Pro 가
6. OK Sniffer Pro
7. Monitor Application Response Time ART
8. ART Options Properties
9. ART Options Display Protocols
10. Display Protocols TCP UDP
3 가
11. 가 가
ART 가
12. ART Options OK ART ART
Yes
13. ART 가 가
    
```

(History Samples)

가 ,
 10 , 10
 가 ,
 Adapter
 (: (beacon frames))
 Frame Relay , Frame Relay
 (: LMI) , ATM ,
 Ethernet

2-10

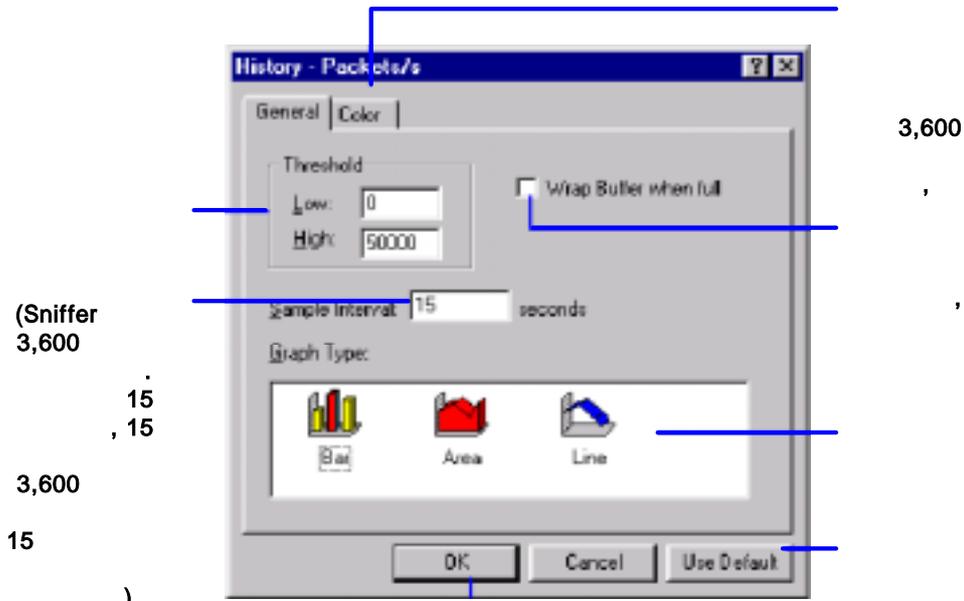


2-10.

가  (Properties)

. History properties

2-11



(Sniffer
3,600

15
, 15

3,600

15

2-11.

Zoom In \ Zoom Out

Zoom In \ Zoom Out

가

2-12 Packets/s

Zoom In \ Zoom Out

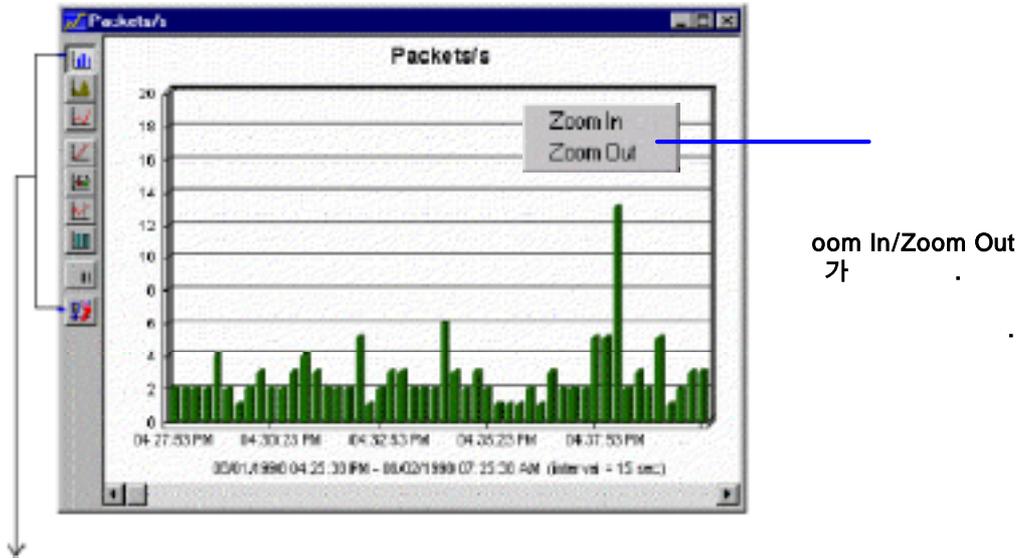
가

Wrap Buffer when full

가

2-12

Packets/s



- 막대 차트(Ber chart) 보기
- 선 차트(Line chart) 보기
- 3차원 혹은 2 차원 차트 차원 디스플레이
- 차트 내에서 확대/축소 주변의 데이터를 디스플레이/숨기기
- 이벤트 로그 데이터를 스프레드시트 형식으로 변환하기
- 영역 차트(area chart) 보기
- 로그 혹은 설정 스케일로 차트 디스플레이 하기
- 연계 보이기/숨기기
- 스카린 업데이트 멈춤

2-12. (Packets/s)

가

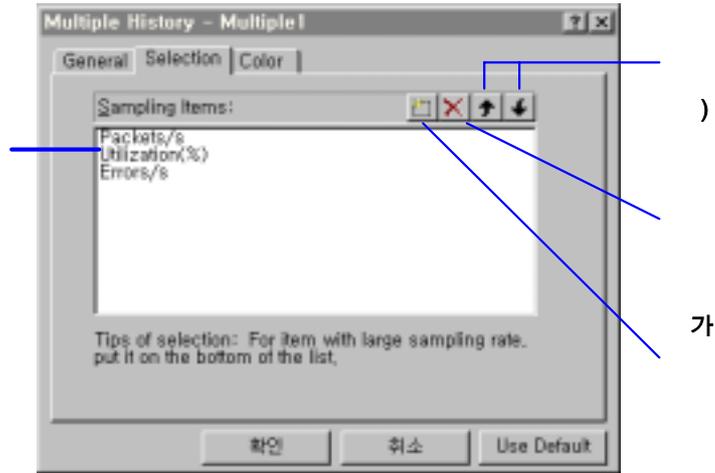
Multiple History

Add Multiple History

2-13 Multiple



History



2-13 Multiple History

2-13 Multiple History 3 . General
 Color 2-11 . Selection
 가 ,
 가
 Multiple History Sample , OK ,
 가 가

(Protocol Distribution)

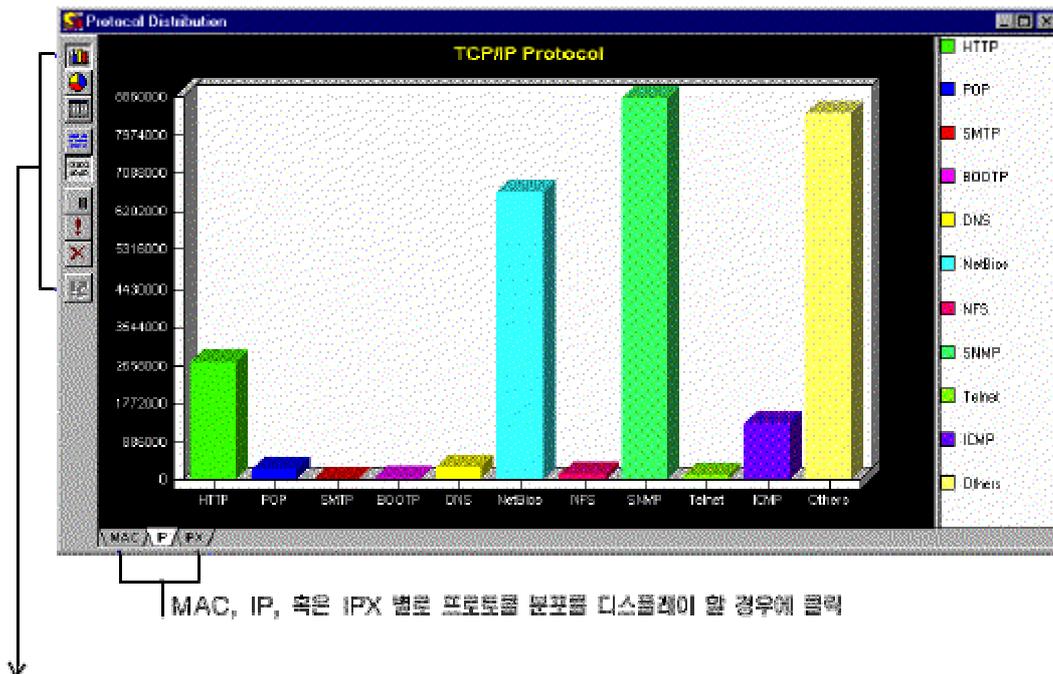
AppleTalk, DECnet, SNA, Banyan, IPX/SPX, TCP/IP, NetBIOS,

NFS, FTP, Telnet, SMTP, POP2, POP3, HTTP(WWW), Gopher, NNTP, SNMP, X-Windows, IP NCP, SAP, RIP, NetBIOS, Diagnostic, Serialization, NMPI, NLSP, SNMP, SPX IPX

WAN ATM 가 가 (: Frame Relay PVC) WAN Options 가

Sniffer Pro (export) [\(Exporting Monitor Data\)](#)

2-14 Ethernet



- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>막대 차트 보기</p> <p>테이블 보기</p> <p>보이는 바이트의 전체
개수나 비율 보기</p> <p>디스플레이 초기화</p> <p>데이터를 스프레드시트
형식으로 변환
(테이블 보기만 가능)</p> | <p>파이 차트 보기</p> <p>보이는 패킷의 전체 개수나
비율을 디스플레이</p> <p>스크린 업데이트 멈춤</p> <p>데이터 수집 다시 시작</p> |
|---|--|

2-14. () .

(Global Statistics)

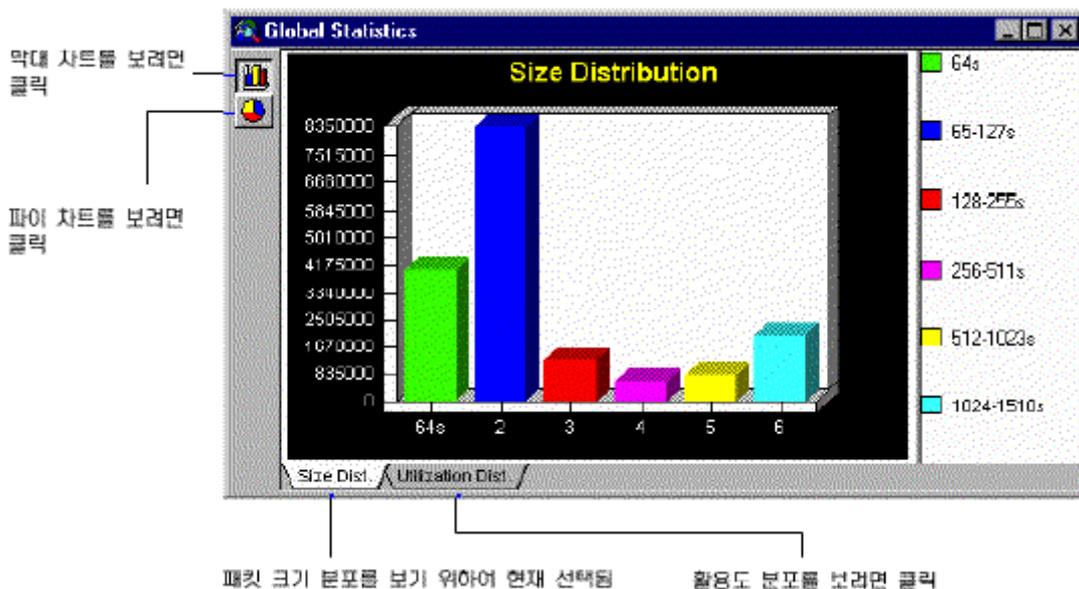
Global Statistics

Global Statistics

가

- ◆ (Size Distribution) 가
- ◆ (Utilization Distribution) 10% (0 - 10%, 11% - 20%, ... , 21% - 100%)
- ◆ WAN Link (WAN) WAN
DTE DCE Packets/second, Utilization/second, Errors/second 가
- ◆ ATM (ATM) ATM . DTE
DCE Packets/second, Utilization/second, Errors/second 가

2-15 Ethernet



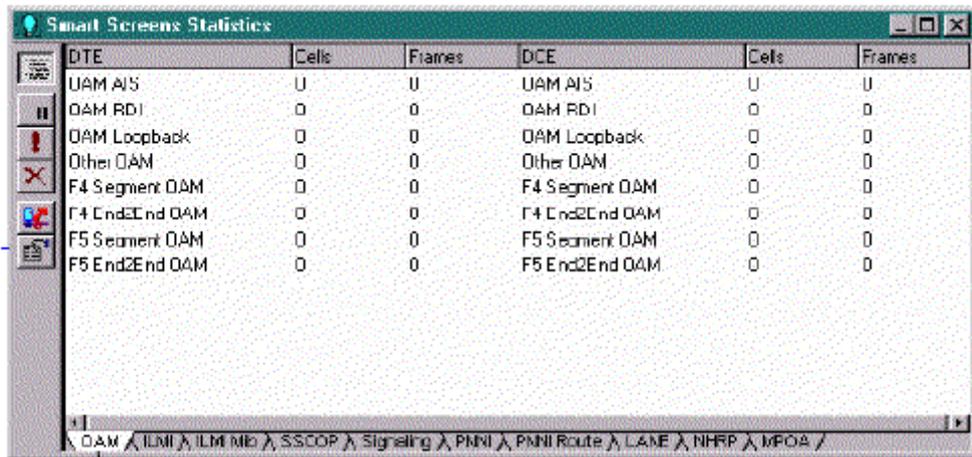
2-15. Global Statistics ()

(Smart Scan): ATM

ATM cell/frame
 , OAM cell , ILMI cell

ATM Smart Screens , Monitor Smart Screens ATM
 Smart Screens
 DTE DCE 가
 cell/frame
 cell/frame

2-16 가 OAM



DTE		Cells	Frames	DCE	
UAM AIS	U	0	0	UAM AIS	U
OAM RDI	0	0	0	OAM RDI	0
OAM Loopback	0	0	0	OAM Loopback	0
Other OAM	0	0	0	Other OAM	0
F4 Segment OAM	0	0	0	F4 Segment OAM	0
F4 End2End OAM	0	0	0	F4 End2End OAM	0
F5 Segment OAM	0	0	0	F5 Segment OAM	0
F5 End2End OAM	0	0	0	F5 End2End OAM	0

스마트 스크린(Smart Screens)에 대한 일반적인 특성을 설정하려면 클릭

OAM 셀 유형을 보기 위해 현재 선택됨
 다른 프레임/셀 합계를 보려면 이곳에 있는 다른 탭을 클릭

2-16. ATM (OAM)

(ATM)

ATM

ATM (,

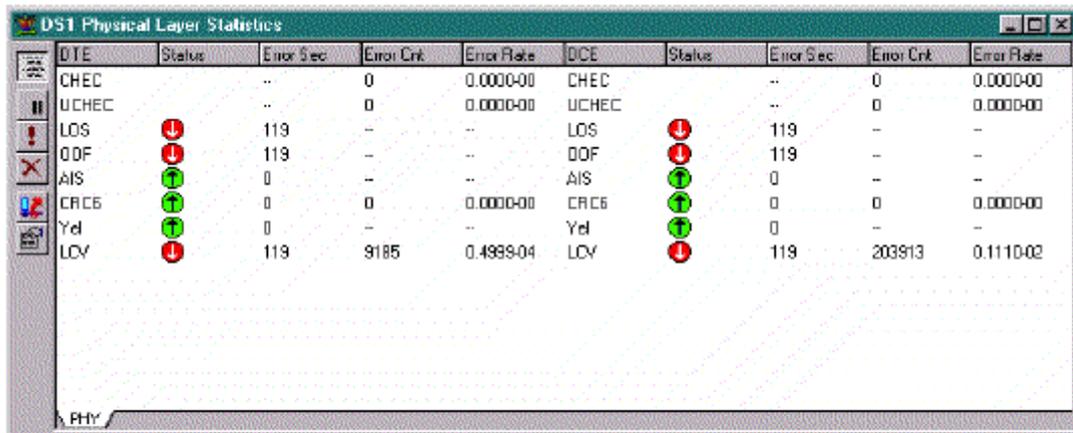
Fiber STS3c, Fiber STS3c, UTP-5 STS3c, DS3, E1, E3, OC-3, OC-12) (ATM Book)

ATM , Monitor Physical Layer Stats
 ATM Physical Statistics DTE

DCE

 STS3c, UTP-5 STS3c, OC-3_ _ _ Fiber STS3c, Fiber (pos)

2-17 T1



DTE	Status	Error Sec	Error Cnt	Error Rate	DCE	Status	Error Sec	Error Cnt	Error Rate
CHEC		--	0	0.0000-00	CHEC		--	0	0.0000-00
UCHEC		--	0	0.0000-00	UCHEC		--	0	0.0000-00
LOS	↓	119	--	--	LOS	↓	119	--	--
DOF	↓	119	--	--	DOF	↓	119	--	--
AIS	↑	0	--	--	AIS	↑	0	--	--
CRC6	↑	0	0	0.0000-00	CRC6	↑	0	0	0.0000-00
Yel	↑	0	--	--	Yel	↑	0	--	--
LCV	↓	119	9185	0.4899-04	LCV	↓	119	203913	0.1110-02

이 화면은 다른 회선 표시자(indicator)들의 상태를 보여준다. 화살표가 위로 되어 있는 것은 해당 표시자가 예리 상태가 아님을 의미한다. 화살표가 아래로 되어 있는 것은 표시자가 예리 상태에 있음을 의미한다.

2-17. ATM (T1 pod)

(Switch)

1

Switch Connection Setting

Switch Configuration List

Sniffer

Switch

, Sniffer

MIB

VLAN

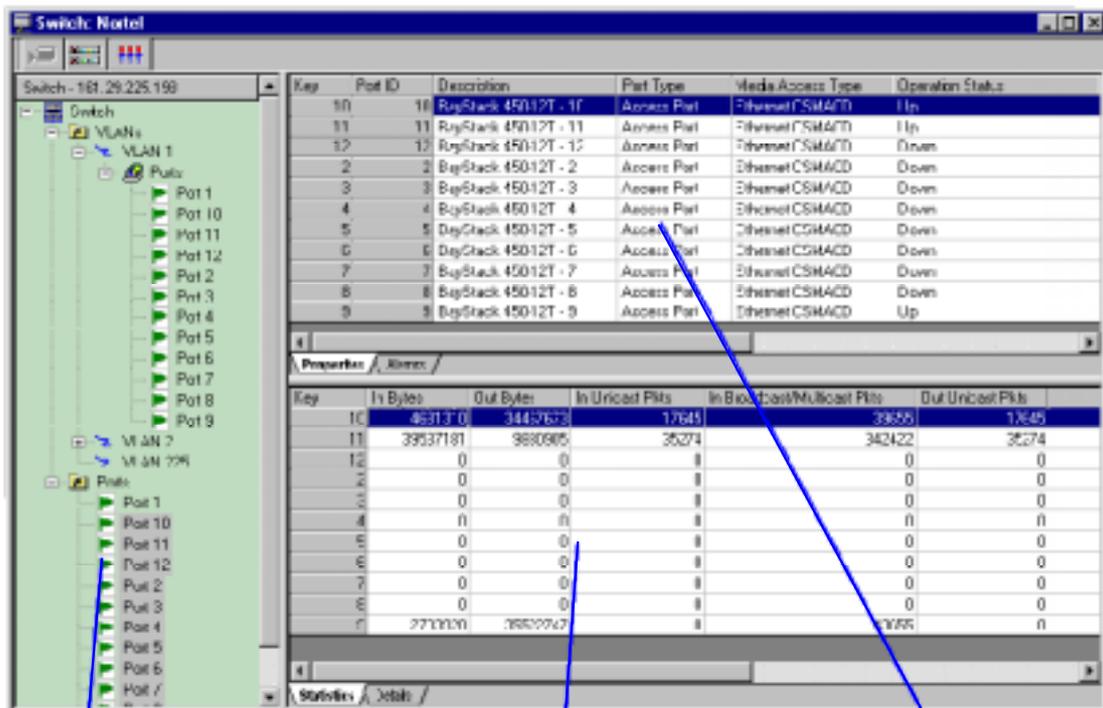
Switch

가

- ◆ , , , , ,
- ◆
- ◆ 가 , , 가
- ◆
- ◆ [2-18](#) , Switch 3
- ◆ **Module** VLAN
 - **Module**
 - **VLAN** VLAN
 - **VLAN** VLAN
 - **Properties()** :
 - **Property** MIB
 - Property , Switch ,
 - Property , , , , , 가
 - **Alarm** (threshold-based)
 - Interface RMON Statistics MIB
 - Pro Alarm Log , Sniffer

- Statistics ()
 - Statistics () MIB
 - Statistics () VLAN
 - Statistics () VLAN (bytes in/out, unicast in/out, multicast in/out)
 - Detail () MIB

2-18 Module



- Module , VLAN
 - Properties
 - Alarm

2-18. (Module)

Sniffer Pro

가 alarm
log

Monitor Alarm Log Sniffer Pro


7 . [\(Managing Alarms\)](#)

- ◆
- ◆ outline
- ◆
- ◆
- ◆ Smart Screen
- ◆ Physical Layer Statistics

Export


가

- ◆ (.csv) Comma Separated Value
- ◆ (.txt)
- ◆ (.prn)

Sniffer Reporter Agent Sniffer Pro

Network Associates 가

Sniffer Pro PC Sniffer Reporter Agent 가

, Reporter



- ◆
- ◆
- ◆
- ◆

Agent Reporter 가 Sniffer Reporter

Sniffer Pro Monitor 가 .CSV

Sniffer Pro

local 가

Sniffer 가

yymmdd (, ,

)

Sniffer Pro

60

Sniffer Pro Database

Sniffer Pro

Reporter

Reporter Sniffer Pro , Sniffer Pro

. Reporter Sniffer Pro

. Reporter

Expert CSV

Sniffer Pro

Reporter , Database > Options (Sniffer Pro
Database Options) Database
. Reporter ,

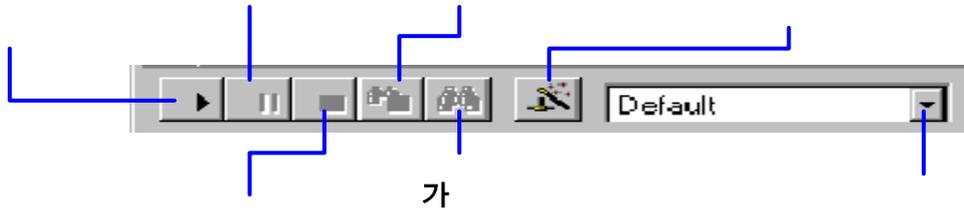
3. (Capturing Packets)

Expert (display) .
 Expert Tools Expert Options
Expert During Capture 가
 가 Sniffer Pro
 display ,
 (*packet display*). Display Expert (*Expert display*).
 Packet display Expert display [4](#) , *Displaying Captured Data*
 Sniffer Pro *capture buffer*) ,
capture filter (toolbar) **Capture** *capture controls*
 capture panel
 , Expert Expert
 . Expert .

(Capture Controls)

- Capture** :
- ◆ (start), (stop), (pause)
 - ◆
 - ◆
 - ◆

[3-1](#)



3-1. Capture Controls

Sniffer Pro Capture

- ◆ Start/Stop Capture – F10
- ◆ Stop and display capture – F9
- ◆ Display a stopped capture – F5

(Capture Panel)

Gauge , 가
 ' %' . Detail

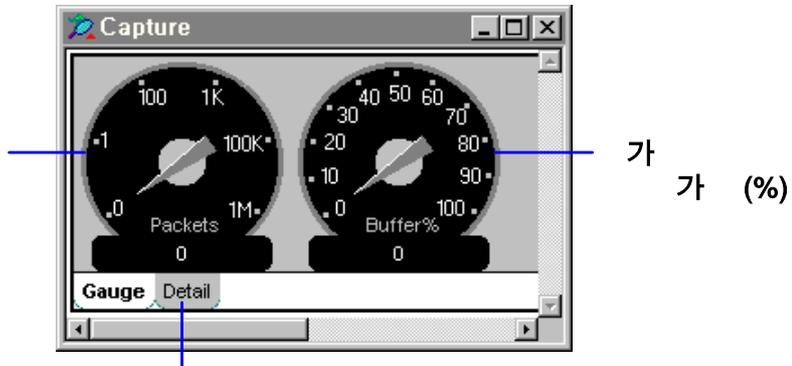
Gigabit Ethernet ATM Book , Channel Info 가
 Ethernet ATM

SnifferBook Ultra, Full Duplex Ethernet PCI card Fast Ethernet Full Duplex Pod
 pod 가

, Capture Capture Panel 

(Packet Generator) 가 . Tools
 Options Workspace , Capture Panel
 Docking View Sniffer

3-2 Capture Panel



3-2.

(Capture Buffer)

(capture buffer)

(trace files).

가

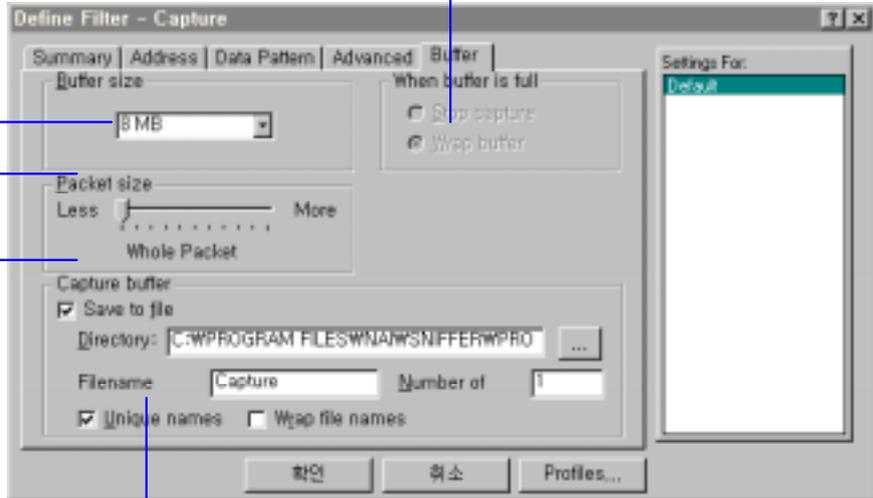
Sniffer Pro

Capture Define Filter , Buffer (3-3)

가 (wrap) . Save to File

Sniffer Pro가

RAM



(

(가)

3-3

Large Capture Buffer Sizes

Sniffer Pro
40 MB . Windows NT Windows 2000
256KB Sniffer Pro PC 50%
(385 MB)
, 256 MB RAM PC 66 MB 가
Sniffer Pro , 190 MB RAM
190 MB 50%, 95 MB RAM

Buffer size , 가

Sniffer Pro

가

NO_MORE_SYSTEM_PTEs

Windows NT Windows 200

가

가

1. **Start/Run** **regedit** Registry Editor

2.

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager\Memory Management\SystemPages

3.

4. 10 50,000

5. **OK**

6. Registry Editor

Capture failed: Decrease the capture buffer size and try again

가 가

Windows 2000

가

1. **Start/Run** **regedit** Registry Editor

2.

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manager\Memory Management\IoPageLockLimit

3.

4. 10 65,000

5. **OK**

6. Registry Editor

Buffer

Save to File

가 가

, Number of files

5

Wrap file names

, 6

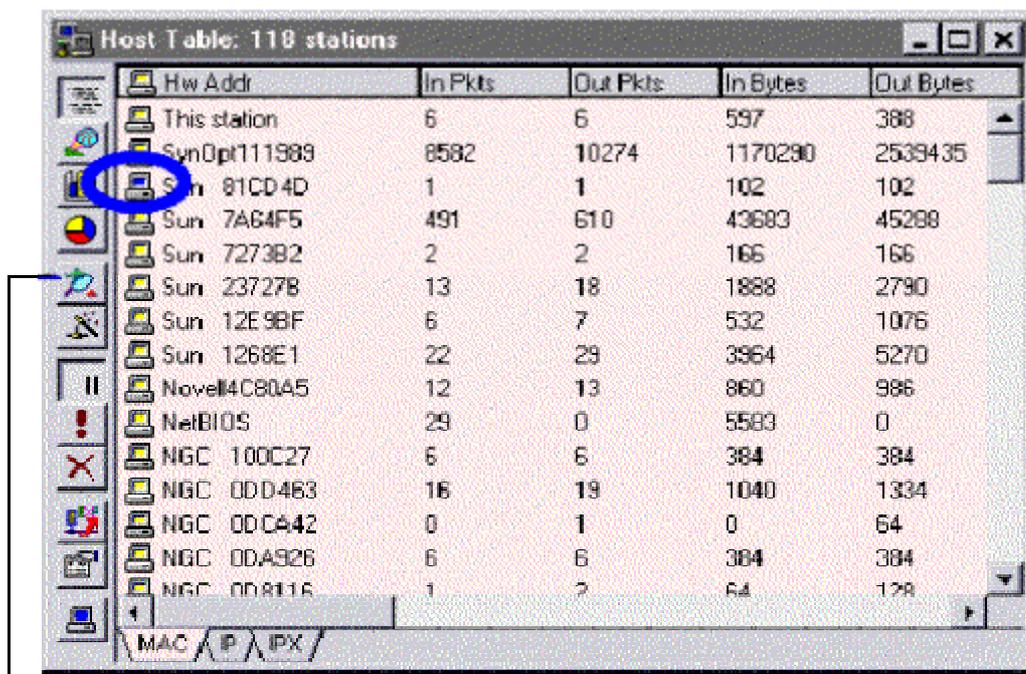
Wrap file names

, 5

가

(가, )
Matrix **Monitor** **Host Table**

3-4



1. 스테이션 선택(푸른색으로 바뀜)
2. 캡처 버튼 클릭

Sniffer Pro의 주 화면이나 Capture Panel에서 캡처 과정을 볼 수 있음.

3-4.

(Capture Filters)

(filters)

(capture filter)

(Capture Triggers)

Sniffer Pro

가

Expert (Expert Options)

Expert

Expert

Expert (Expert Layers and Objects)

, Expert

가

Expert

. (Expert

OSI

가

.)

Expert

- ◆ Expert

Expert

Expert

- ◆

Expert 가

object

, Expert

Expert

- ◆ , Expert 가
가 .

- ◆ Expert
- , Expert
, Expert 가 ,
, 가 가 (object 가 가
가). , Expert
가 .

- ◆ Expert enable/disable.
- , Sniffer Pro Expert
Expert .
- Expert 가 object, symptom,
diagnoses . , Expert disable
Expert
. Expert Options Objects , Tools Expert Options
3-5 .

Analyze No, Expert, Expert object, database

Object	Analyze	Max Objects	Est. Memory
Service	Yes	1000	200K
Application	Yes	1000	600K
Session	Yes	1000	600K
Connection	Yes	1000	1,450K
Station	Yes	1000	700K
DLC	Yes	1000	512K
Wireless	Yes	1000	912K
Wan Connection	Yes	1024	696K
Wan Link	Yes	1	8,948

Total Est Memory: 32,650K

Expert

가, Recycle Alarms, Expert 가

object object

object

3-5. Expert

Expert (Expert Thresholds)

Expert 가 Expert 가

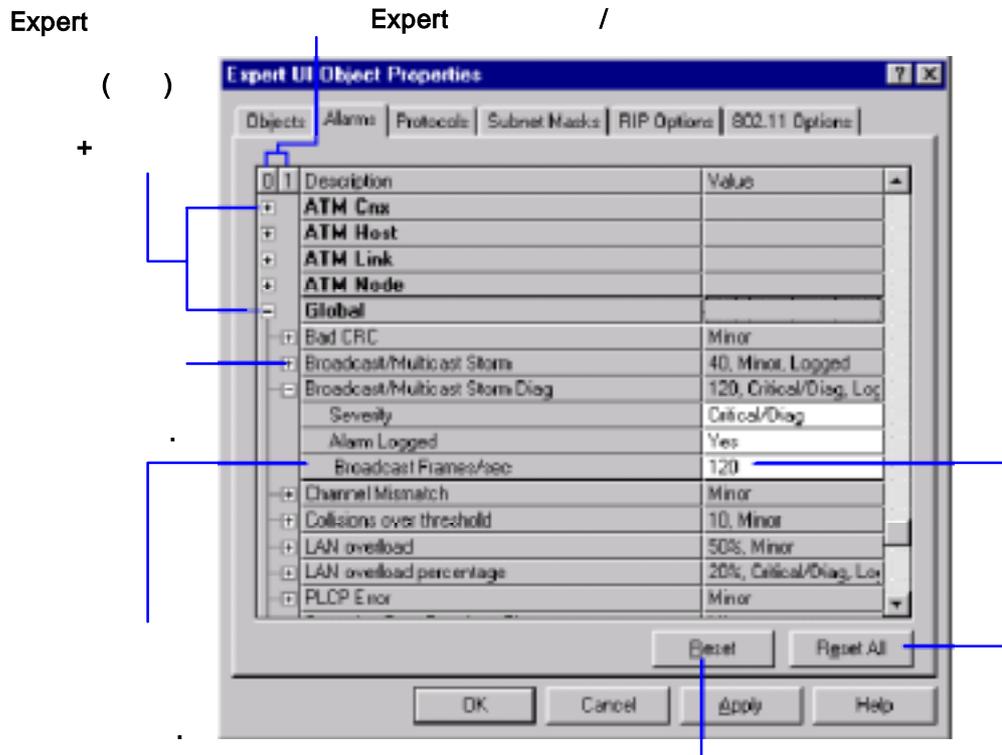
가

Expert Tools Expert Options Alarms

Alarms 3-6

Sniffer Pro 가

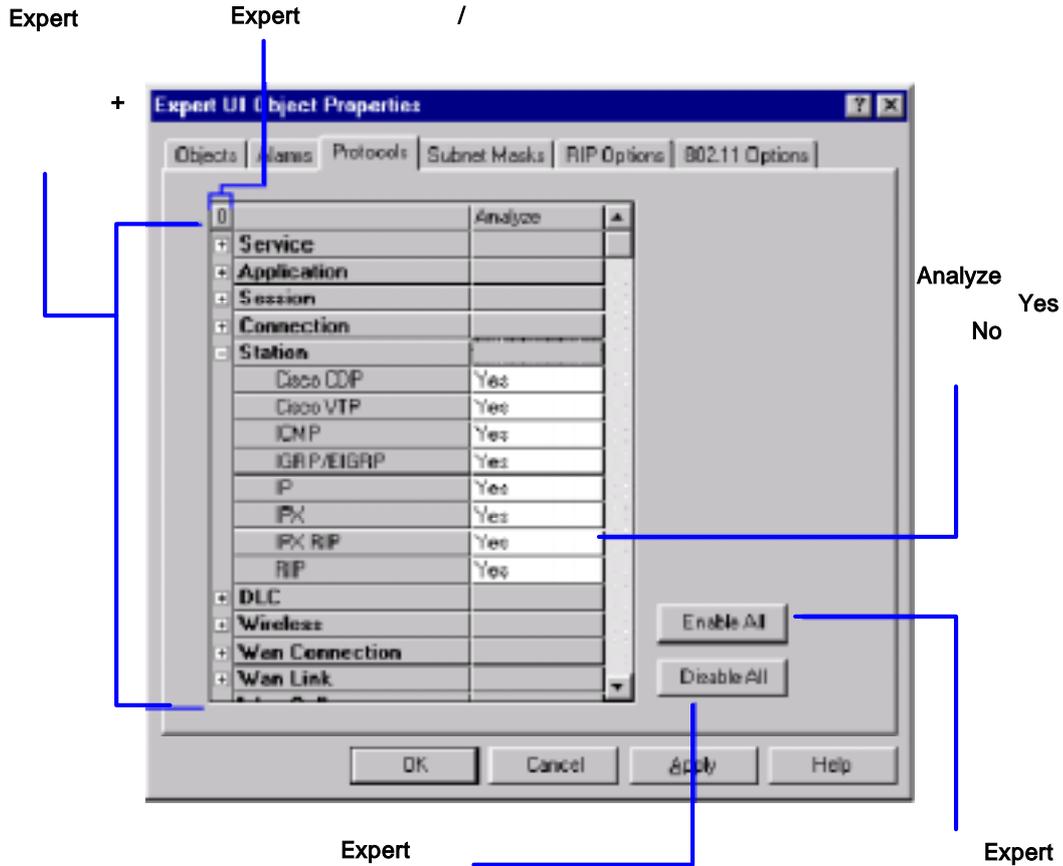
Alarm severity level alarm log 7, Alarms (Managing Alarms)



3-6. Expert

(Protocols)





3-7. Expert

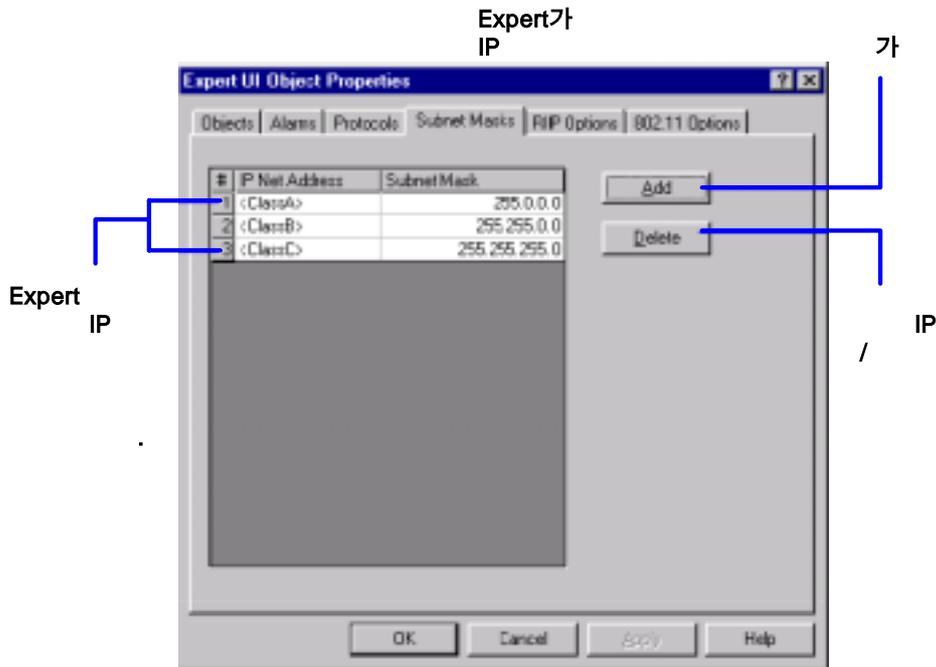
(Subnet Masks)

TCP/IP IP . Expert 가 IP

Expert 가
, Expert 가
Expert 가

IP , Expert 가
가

Tools Expert Options , Subnet Masks (3-8).
 가 Add . IP Net Address IP
 n.n.n.n . n 256 . Subnet Mask
 IP , Apply .



3-8.

RIP (RIP Settings)

Expert RIP(Routing Information Protocol)

RIP Expert "Route" ,

RIP ' disable' (

Expert , Expert
 IP [0.0.0.0] . (MAC
 IP .) RIP Expert 가

, RIP Expert

가

가

Expert

RIP

Expert Properties dialog box

Objects

Analyze

. RIP

sits above UDP; RIP

UDP

. Sniffer Pro

UDP

RIP

'disable'

Tools

Expert Options

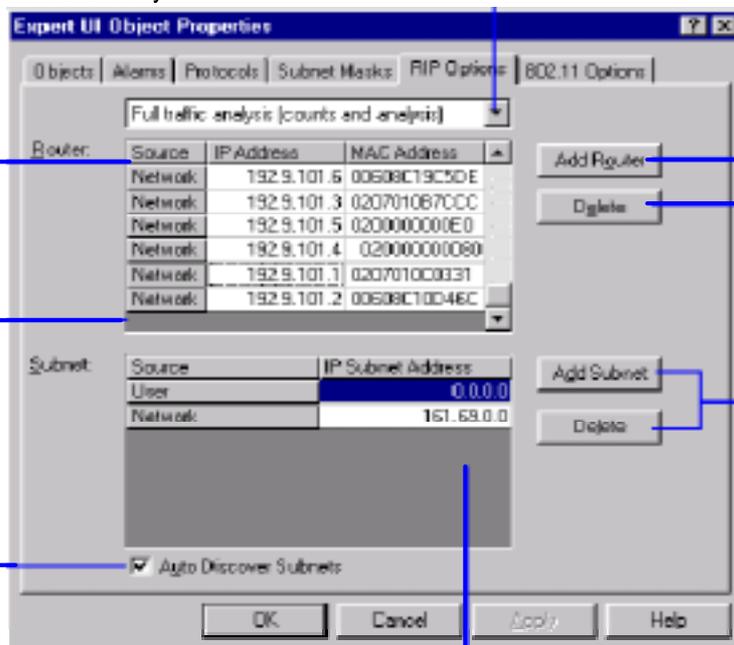
, RIP Options

. RIP Options

3-9

- * No traffic analysis (RIP disable) RIP Expert
- * Full Traffic analysis (counts and analysis)
- * Traffic Counts only

Expert



가

Expert가

가

RIP Expert
Subnet Masts

IP 가

Expert가

가
Source
가

Expert

가

3-9. RIP

802.11

802.11 Options Expert 가 rogue access point
 . Enable Rogue AP Lookup , Expert
 , 가 802.11 Options
 MAC , Expert Rogue Access Point Expert
 , Expert Summary
 Detail .)

3-10 Expert Options 802.11 Options

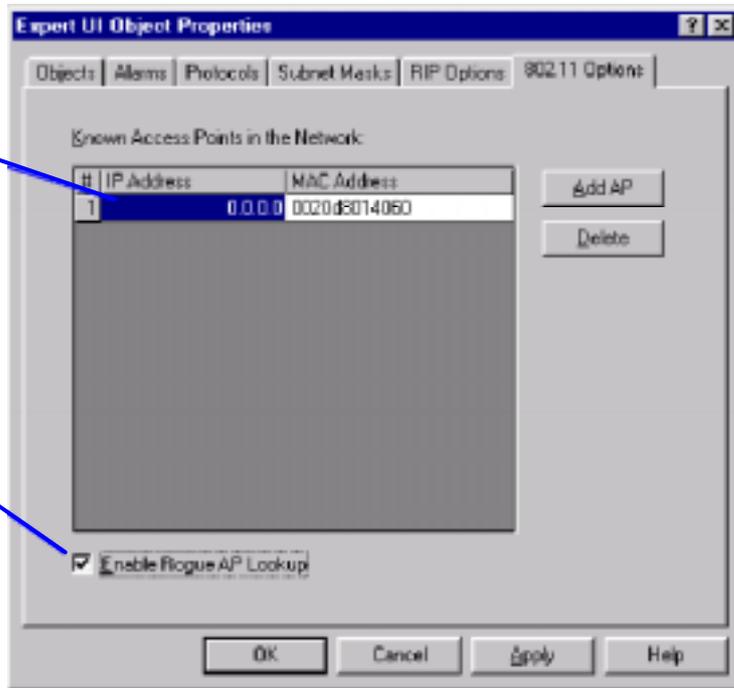
Add AP

Expert가
 가
 MAC

Expert가

Rogue Expert
 Expert Rogue Access
 Point

3-10. 802.11 Options



Expert rogue

MAC Expert
 MAC

Expert 가 rogue

1. Tool/Expert Options

Expert Properties

802.11 Options

802.11 Options

2.

MAC

가. Add AP

802.11 Options

MAC Address

MAC

MAC Address

16

(12 , 16

)

16

, ' Access Point 16

MAC 가

, IP Address

IP

.IP

가

rogue

Expert

MAC

Step 가 Step

3. 802.11 Options

가

Enable Rogue AP Lookup

4. Expert Properties

OK

Rogue AP Lookup

OK

Expert

MAC

802.11 Options

MAC

가

, Expert

Summary

Detail

rogue

rogue AP

Rogue Access Point

Access Point 16

16

가 , MAC

Expert

Expert

16

MAC

ID (, 16

0020d8014060

Expert

Netwav014060

)

Expert

가

16

16

1.

2. Expert Outline Wireless Summary
Station Function . Access Point .

Detail Summary

3. Detail Wireless Address

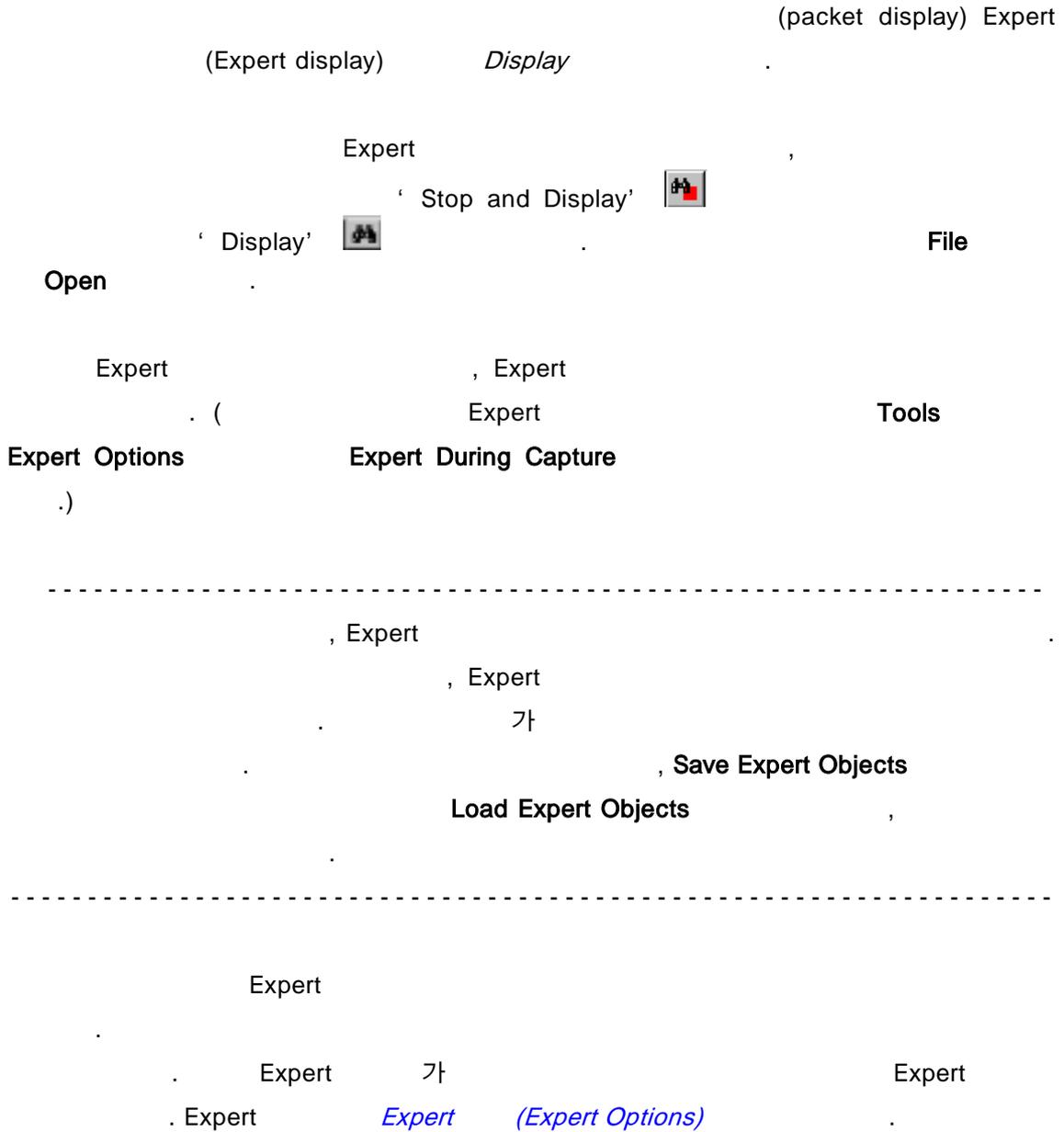
MAC 16

ID

4.

16

4.



(Display Filters)

◆
◆
◆
◆
◆
◆
◆

가

object, symptom diagnosis

Expert *Expert*

가

(filtered n)
가

가

Filtered n 가

As File Save

Save As

5 (*Defining Filters and Triggers*)

(Packet Display)

, Sniffer Pro

(*protocol interpreters*)

. Sniffer Pro 200

. Decode, Matrix, Host Table, Protocol Distribution, Statistic, Expert 가 .

Matrix, Host Table, Protocol Distribution, Statistics **Display Setup**
General **Post analysis tabs** 가 ,
Expert **Expert tab** 가

(Decode Tab)

3 가 *summary, detail, hex* 3 가 .

♦ *Summary*

♦ *Detail* summary .

Detail , , 가 가 3
가 Sniffer Pro detail

(-)

(+)

♦ *Hex* 16 ASCII(EBCDIC)

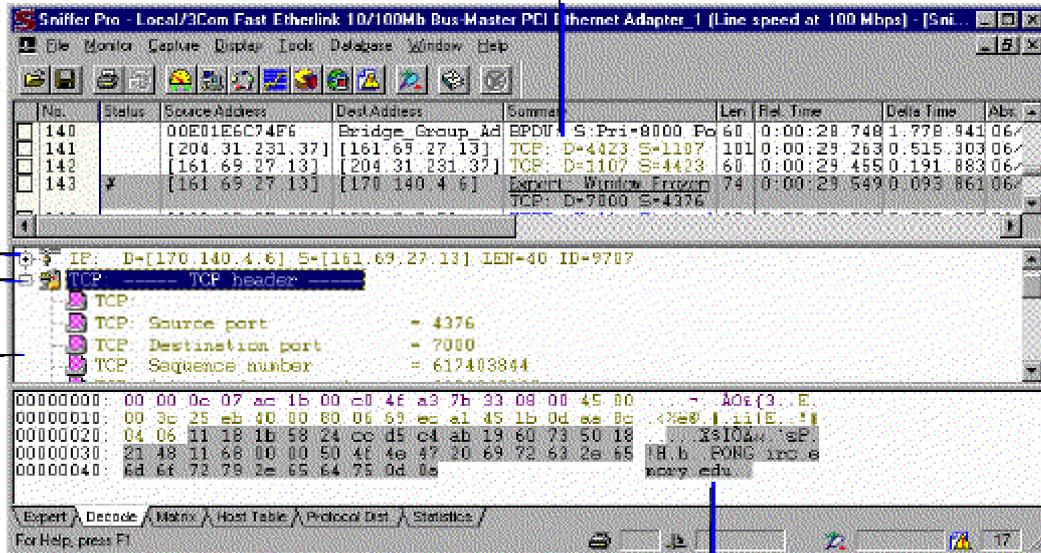
Summary , detail
, 16 (octets) hex

4-1

(Decode display)

프로토콜 디스플레이를 줄이려면 (-) 기호를
클릭하고 확장하려면 (+) 기호를 클릭

summary 형은 캡처된 패킷의 개요를
라인단위의 요약된 형식으로 보여줌.



상세(detail) 형은 요약 창에서 현재 선택된
패킷의 자세한 내용을 디스플레이 함.

hexa(hex) 형은 선택된 패킷을 16진수와
ASCII(또는 EBCDIC) 형식으로 보여줌

4-1.

(Navigating the Display) : (key)

Display

- Page UP
- Page Down
- Cursor Up
- Cursor Down
- F2 Summary
- Shift+F2 Summary
- Control+F2
- F3
- Alt+F3 Search Packet
- F4 /
- F7 Summary
- F8 Summary

(Selecting Packets)

Sniffer Pro 가 summary

- ◆
- ◆
- ◆ , F2

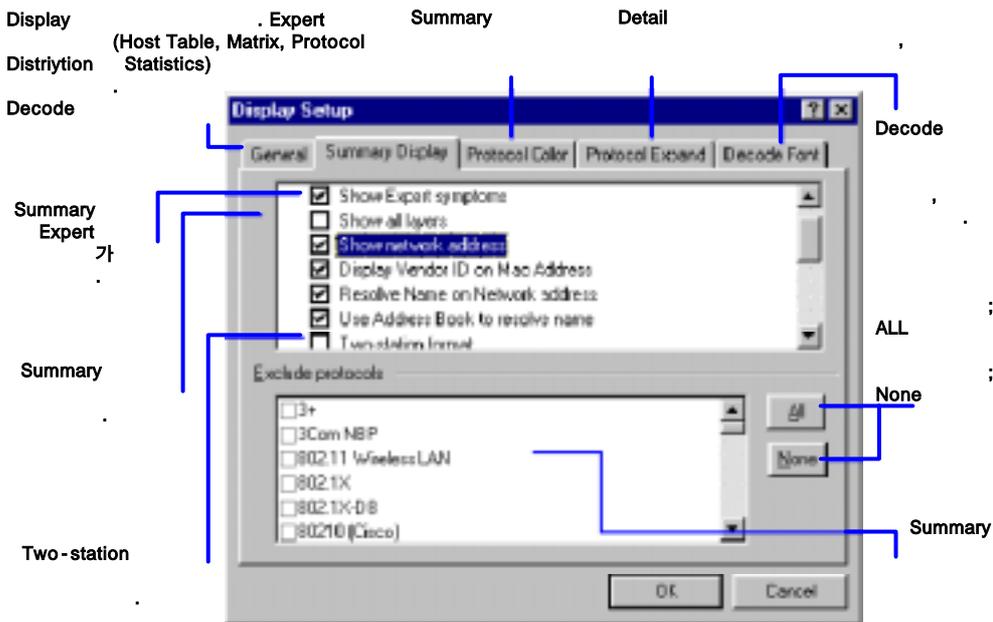
(Setting Display Options)

가 가

- ◆ summary .(.)
- ◆ Summary ().
- ◆
- ◆ Summary 가
- ◆ summary
- ◆ Detail

Display Display Setup

4-2 Display Setup



4-2.

Summary

4-2

Summary

Show Expert symptoms	‘ Enable’	, Summary	
			(symptom)
Show all layers	‘ Enable’	, Summary	
	‘ Disable’	,	
Show network address	‘ Enable’	, Summary	
	‘ Disable’	, Summary	(DLC)
Resolve name on MAC address	‘ Enable’	, Summary	MAC
			가
Resolve name on Network address	‘ Enable’	, Summary	
			가
Use Address Book to resolve name	‘ Enable’	, Summary	(Address
			Book)
Two-station format	‘ Enable’	,	
		,	
Status		(flag)	Status

Summary

Absolute time

Delta time

Relative time

(Len)Bytes

Cumulative bytes

Two - Station

가 . , Display Setup
 Summary Display Two-station format ' enable'
 Display Display Setup

Destination Source
 From xxx From yyy 가
 가

Summary (Status flag)
 error, symptom, diagnoses
 Summary Status
 ◆ LAN Status 가
 LAN , Status [1]
 LAN 1
 ◆ pod(SnifferBook Ultra) (Full Duplex
 Ethernet PCI card) Status 가
 pod card , Status [A]
 pod Port A
 SnifferBook DCE DTE
 Packet over Sonet(PoS)

Summary	Status
◆ M	가
◆ A	pod Port A
◆ B	pod Port B
◆ #	symptom diagnoses 가
◆ Trigger	event filter trigger
◆ CRC	CRC 가
◆ Jabber	CRC 가
◆ Runt	64 bytes(4 CRC bytes) , CRC
◆ Fragment	64 bytes(4 CRC bytes) , CRC 가
◆ Oversize	가 1518(4 CRC bytes) , CRC
◆ Collision	Collision
◆ Alignment	가 8 bits 가
◆ Dup Address	Ring(Token Ring) 가
◆ Frame Copy	(Token Ring) ()

ATM

	, ATM 가 가
◆ AAL5 Length	AAL5 length error 가
◆ AAL5 Max Seg	AAL5 Maximum Segments error 가
◆ Timeout	Timeout error 가
◆ Buffer	Buffer error 가
◆ Unknown	Unknown error 가
◆ AAL2 0	STF 가 ; complete CPS-PDU 가
◆ AAL2 1	STF 가 ; OSF 가 47 , OSF Octet , , complete CPS-PDU
◆ AAL2 2	CPS-PDU (overlapping) CPS-Packet octet 가 STF ; OSF 47 , OSF 가 octet
◆ AAL2 3	STF OSF 가 48 가 ; complete

- CPS-PDU

◆ AAL2 4 CPS-Packet HEC(Header Error Control) Code 가 CPS-Packet 가 ; CPS-PDU
- ◆ AAL2 5 CPS-Packet Payload(CPS-SDU) 가
“ Max_SDU_Deliver_length”
- ◆ AAL2 6 CPS-Packet , CPS-Packet
- ◆ AAL2 7 CPS-Packet , CPS-Packet
- ◆ AAL2 8 CPS-Packet UUI “ 28” “ 29”
- ◆ AAL2 9 CPS-Packet CID SAP

AAL2 IP 0, AAL2 IP 1, AAL2 IP 2 AAL2 0,
 AAL2, 1 AAL2 2 , INCOMPLETE PACKET(IP)
 , 가 , AAL2 ATM 가

- ◆ AAL2 IP 0 STF 가
- ◆ AAL2 IP 1 STF 가 ,
- ◆ AAL2 IP 2 CPS-PDU (overlapping) CPS-Packet
 octet 가 STF

Decode

Decode , Sniffer
 , (status flag), Expert symptom
 diagnosis

Decode
 . Display Go to Frame

Find Frame

Find Frame

◆ Display

Find Frame

◆ Decode

Find Frame

◆ Alt-F3

Find Frame

4

가

◆ Text – Text

◆ Data – Data

◆ Status – Status

(status flag)가

◆ Expert – Expert

Expert symptom

diagnosis 가

Find Frame

Text

4-3

Find Frame

Text

Decode

()
가

가



4-3. Find Frame

Text

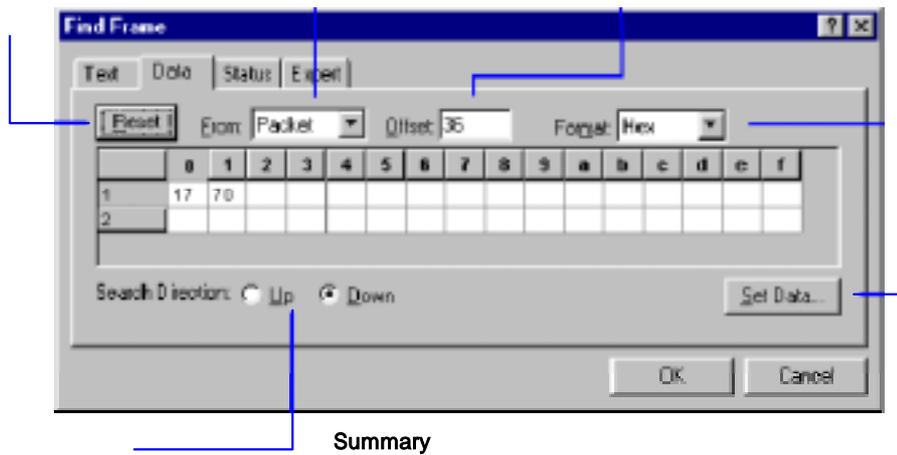
, OK

, Decode

F3

Find Frame Data

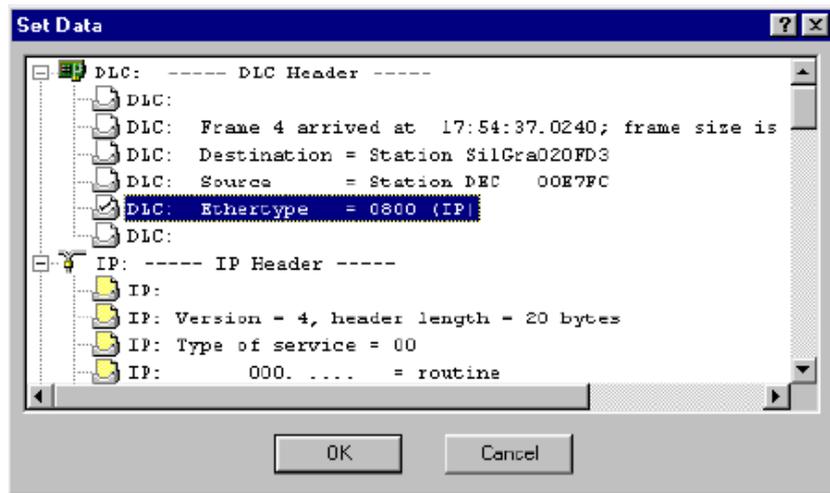
Data Packet, Protocol offset



4-4. Find Frame Data

가

1.
 - Summary
 - Detail
2. **Display Find Frame** () Find Frame
3. **Data**
 - Summary , Data 가
 - Detail , Data
4. **From Don' t Care**
5. **Set Data** (4-5)



4-5. Set Data

6. Set Data

OK

Find Frame

7. OK

Decode

F3

가 Data

(status flag)가

Find Frame

Status

Status

가

4-6

Find Frame

Status



4-6. Find Frame

Status

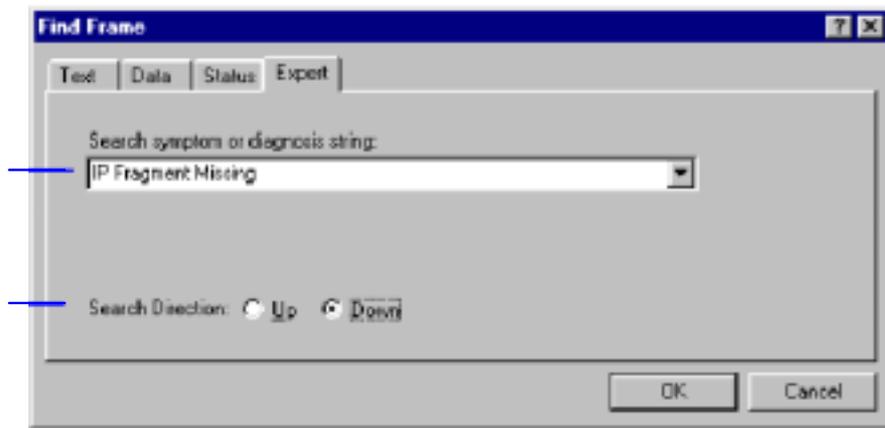
가 , OK
 Decode
 , F3
 가 *Summary*

Expert

Find Frame Expert , Expert symptom
 diagnosis 가 4-7 Find Frame

Expert

Expert



4-7. Find Frame Expert

Expert , OK
 , Decode
 , F3

(Using Protocol Forcing)

Sniffer Pro 가

IP 가
 “ ,
 가) , ”

(analyzer) **Tools** **Options**

Protocol Forcing

(4-8)

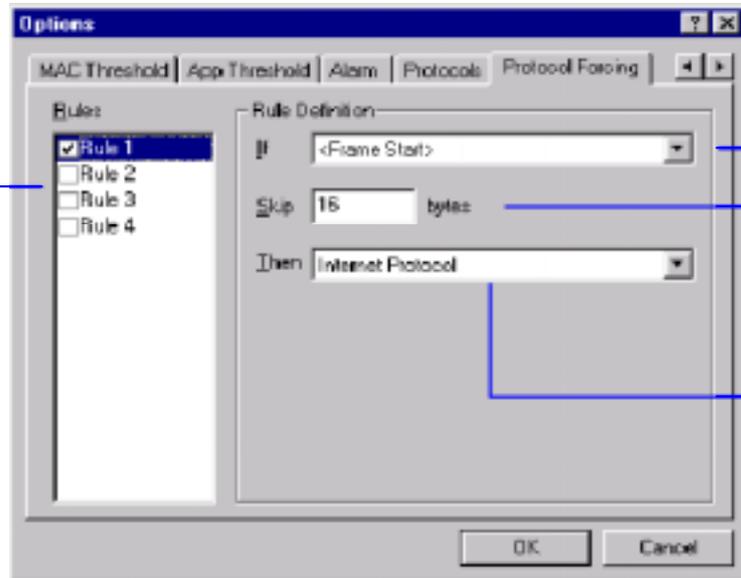
"force from"

가

, Skip xx bytes

Then

4 가



If

"force to"

Skip xx bytes

offset

4-8.

(Matrix Tab)

- ◆ LAN , MAC, IP IP , IPX , IPX
- ◆ WAN , Options SDLC, 가 , HDLC IP , IP , IPX , IPX

◆ (traffic map)

◆ (matrix table)

- Outline table

- Detail table

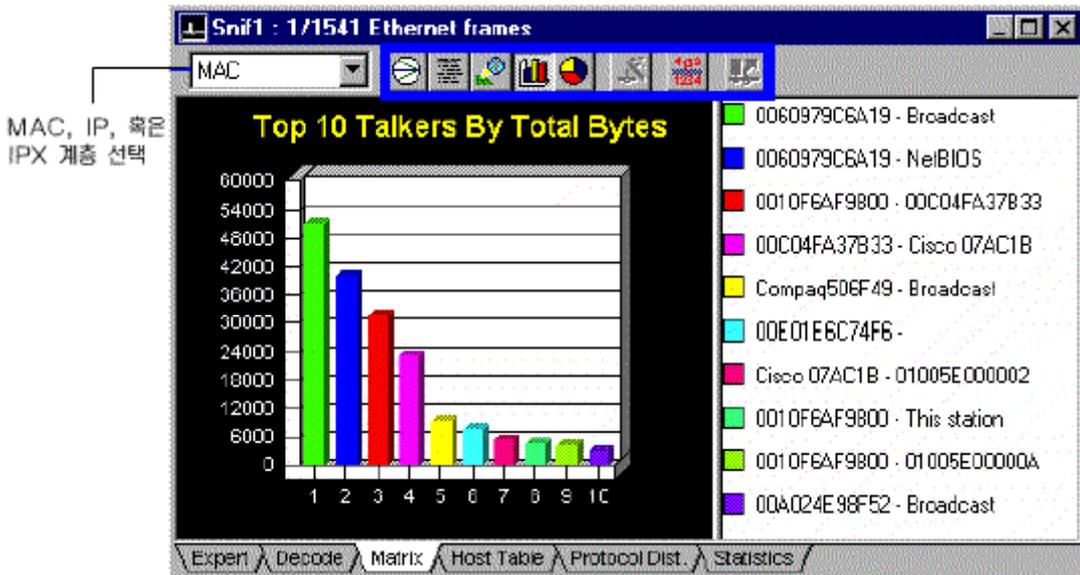
Packets

- ◆ 10 가
- ◆ 10 가 (%)

MAC

IP IPX

4-9 ()



4-9. ()

(Host Table Tab)

◆ LAN , MAC, IP IP , IPX

◆ WAN , Options
SDLC, 가 , HDLC IP , IP
, IPX , IPX

- ◆
- Outline table
- Detail table

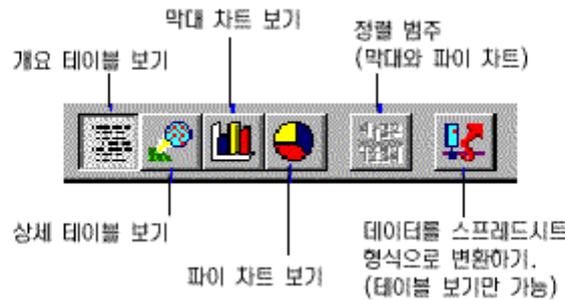
, In Pkts

- ◆ 10 가
- ◆ 10 가 (%)

, MAC

IP IPX

4-10



MAC, IP, 혹은 IPX 계층 선택

프로토콜 정보를 보려면 (+) 기호를 클릭, 숨기려면 (-) 기호를 클릭.

Address	In Packets	In Bytes	Out Packets	Out Bytes	Total Packets	Total Bytes
0060979C6A19	0	0	382	90732	382	90732
Broadcast	426	81045	0	0	426	81045
00C04FA37B33	297	31434	320	23300	617	54734
IP	297	31434	320	23300	617	54734
0010F6AF9800	0	0	406	43958	406	43958
NetBIOS	195	42788	0	0	195	42788
Cisco 07AC18	330	25076	80	5280	410	30356
Compaq506F49	0	0	58	9460	58	9460
00E01E6C74F6	0	0	124	8440	124	8440
Bridge_Group_Adc	120	7680	0	0	120	7680
This station	10	4760	10	1608	20	6368
01005E000002	80	5280	0	0	80	5280
01005E00000A	51	3978	0	0	51	3978
00A024E98F52	0	0	26	3450	26	3450

Expert Decode Matrix Host Table Protocol Dist. Statistics

4-10. ()

(Protocol Distribution Tab)

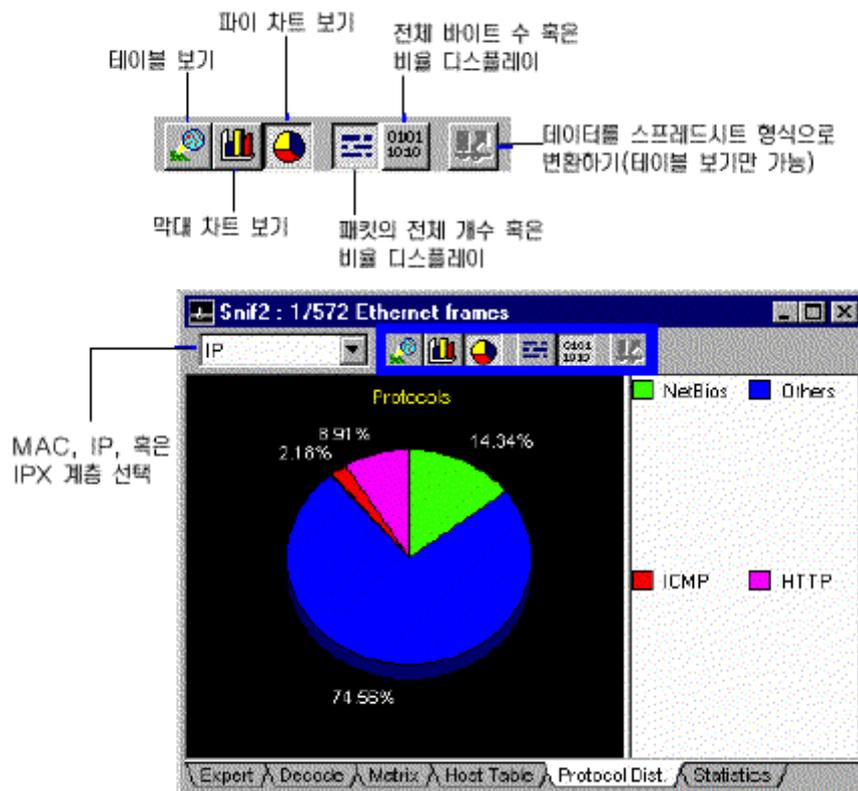
Protocol Distribution

IPX/SPX, TCP/IP, NetBIOS, AppleTalk, DECnet, SNA, Banyan,

NFS, FTP, Telnet, SMTP, POP2, POP3, HTTP(WWW), Gopher, NNTP, SNMP, X-Windows IP, NCP, SAP, RIP, NetBIOS, Diagnostic, Serialization, NMPI, NLSP, SNMP, SPX IPX

Sniffer Pro

4-11



4-11. ()

(Statistic Tab)

Sniffer Pro

Statistics

- ◆
- ◆
- ◆

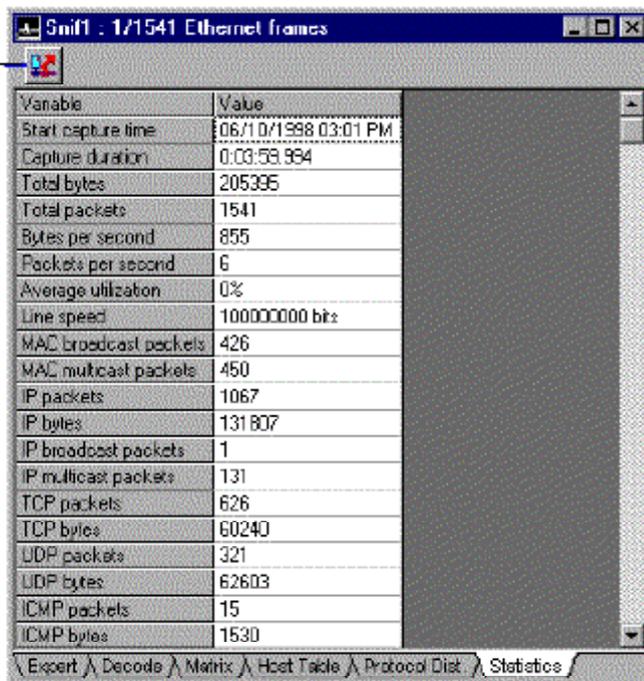
Export

(spreadsheet)

4-12

(Statistics)

데이터를
스프레드시트
형식으로
변환하기



Variable	Value
Start capture time	06/10/1998 03:01 PM
Capture duration	0:03:59.954
Total bytes	205395
Total packets	1541
Bytes per second	855
Packets per second	6
Average utilization	0%
Line speed	100000000 bits
MAC broadcast packets	426
MAC multicast packets	450
IP packets	1067
IP bytes	131807
IP broadcast packets	1
IP multicast packets	131
TCP packets	626
TCP bytes	60240
UDP packets	321
UDP bytes	62603
ICMP packets	15
ICMP bytes	1530

4-12.

Expert

Expert Expert . Expert

Expert , Sniffer Pro
 . Expert , , ,

Sniffer Pro
 . (symptoms) (diagnoses)

◆ *Symptom* ,

◆ *Diagnosis* 가 , 가
 Expert 가

Expert () Expert
 Expert 5 가 . 5

[4-13](#)

◆ *Expert (Overview)* (ISO)
 Expert (, ,)
 , Expert Expert

Expert , Expert

◆ *Expert (Summary)* Expert 가
 가 Expert

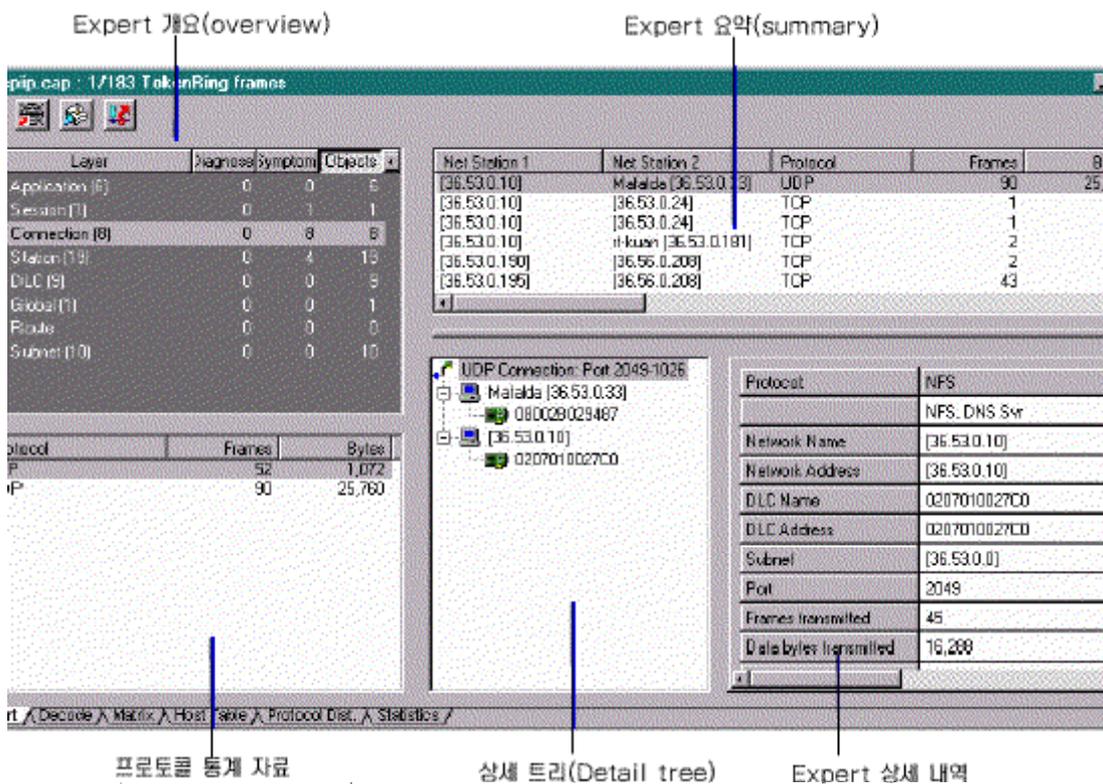
◆ (protocol statistics) Expert
 . Expert ,

- ◆ (detail tree) Expert

가 가 . Expert

- ◆ Expert (detail)

가



4-13. Expert

Expert

Expert

- ◆ Network object
- ◆ Symptom diagnosis

Expert Summary object, symptom diagnosis

Expert Define Filter Expert

Expert
 가 Filtered xx , xx
 object, symptom diagnosis
 object Filtered
 가 (,
) 31- 34
 30 35 Save As
 , Sniffer Pro

Expert Filter

Expert 가
 ♦ **Broadcast storm** symptoms diagnosis 가
 object , **Define Filter**
 Expert
 ♦ 가
No frames are eligible for display
 - object
 - object

Expert Filter

Expert object 가
 가
 ♦ 가 , 가
 Novell Netware Expert , Expert NCP
 가
 (connection maintenance)
 ♦ Connection object ,
 Expert 가 connection
 object
 ♦ object , TCP
 (continuation frame)

(Displaying Context-

Sensitive Explain Message)

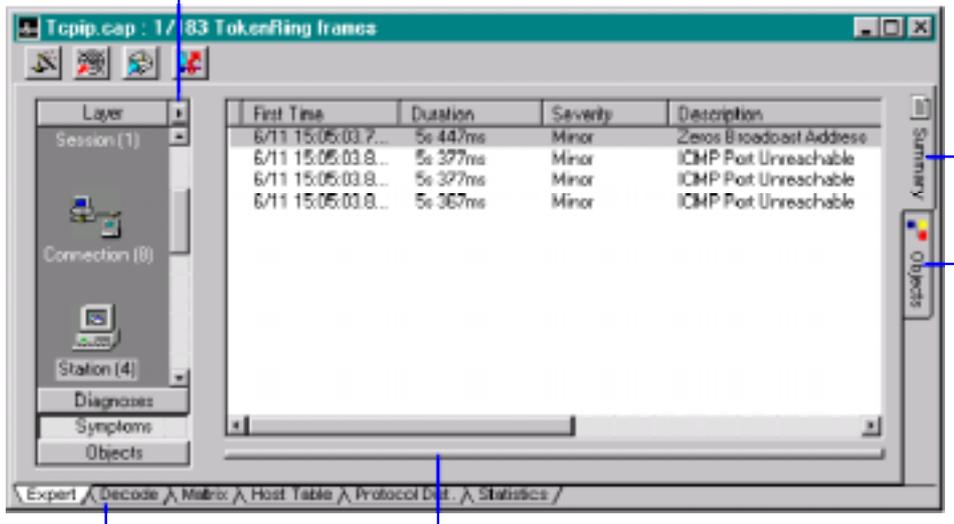
Expert Expert 가
 F1
 Expert
 , Expert /
 (?)

Expert (Rearranging Expert Display)

Expert 3 가
 ♦ 5 (4-13)
 ♦ Expert
 ♦ Expert

4-14 Expert

Expert , Expert



5 Expert
 . (가
 가) Objects

(4-23)

4-14. Expert

Expert Objects

, Expert Expert object
 Expert 가 object
 가
 , Expert object

Save As

Save Expert Objects

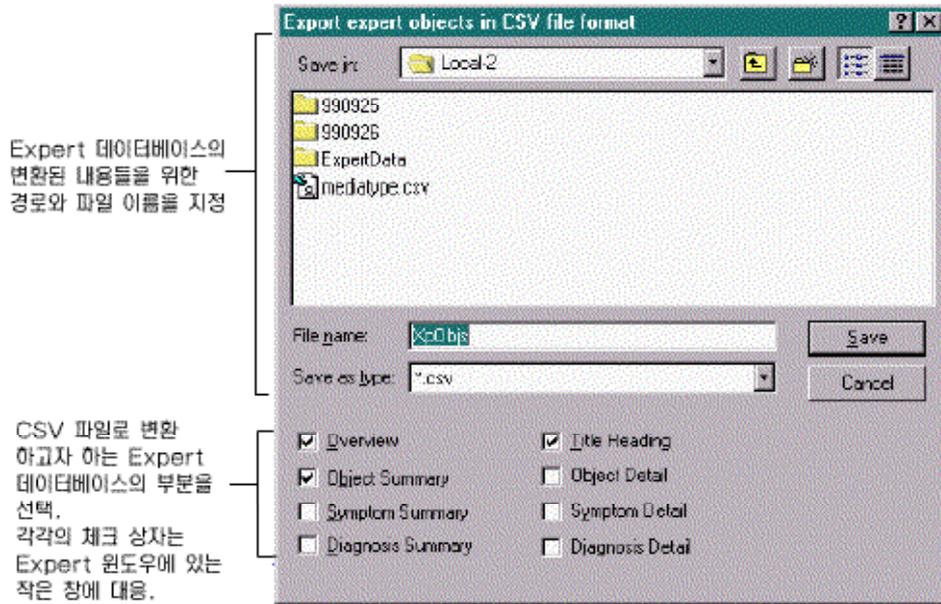
Expert object
 , Expert object
 Expert objects 가 , Open Load
Expert Objects
 Expert object
 Expert object

Save/Load Expert Objects

- ◆ Expert object .CAP
- ◆ Expert object , Load Expert Objects

Expert (Exporting the Contents of the Expert Database)

, Expert
 가 .CSV(comma-separated values) . CSV
 Expert 가
 ◆ : Expert Export 
 4-15
 ◆ : Expert Data
 Expert
 Expert (Expert Analyzer Output File Format)



4-15. Expert

Expert

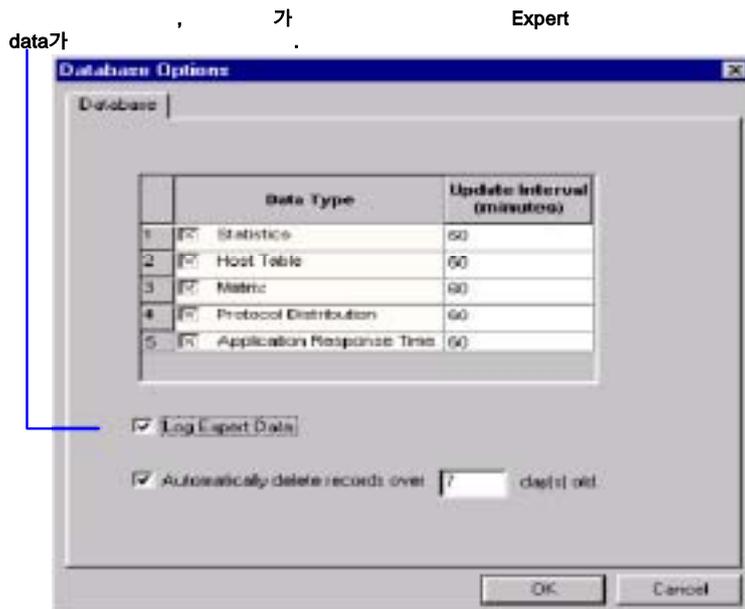
Sniffer Pro 가 가 Expert

Expert Data

Log Expert Data (4-16).

Sniffer Pro

Database Options



4-16. Expert Data

Log Expert Data , Sniffer Pro 가 Expert
CSV .

Sniffer Pro 가
ExpertData . (Select Settings
.)
, Local-2 ,

\Program Files\NAI\SnifferNT\Program\Local-2\ExpertData\yymmddhhmmexpert.csv

Sniffer Pro 가 Windows NT Windows 2000 가 ,
Windows 95/98 \Program Files\NAI\Sniffer\Program\...

yymmddhhmmexpert.csv
yy= , mm= , dd= , hh= , mm= .

5.

(filter)

(trigger)

Sniffer Pro

가

(Defining Filters)

Sniffer Pro

- ◆ 가 (monitor filter)가
- ◆ 가 (capture filter)가
- ◆ (display filter)가

(Profile)

가

(Monitor, Capture

Display 가

Select Filter

)

[Filter Profile](#)

, Monitor, Capture

Display

Define Filter

Sniffer Pro



. Filter Settings

가

가

- ◆ Summary

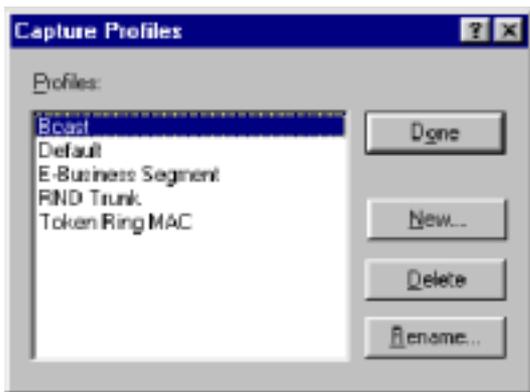
가 가

Filter Define Filter Settings For
 . Define Filter Summary 가

Filter Profile

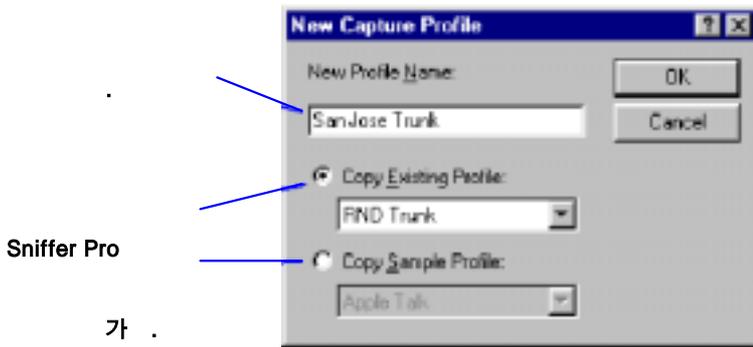
Define Filter Profiles
 가 . **New**
 , Define Filter **Settings For**
 가 , 가 Select
 Filter , , 가

1. Monitor, Capture Display ()
Define Filter
2. Profiles
 Capture Profiles (5-1)가 ,



5-1. Capture profiles

3. New
 New Capture Profile 가 . (5-2)



5-2. New Capture Profile

4. New Capture Profile

(Copy Existing Profile) Sniffer Pro
 (Copy Sample Profile) 가

5. OK

6. Capture Profiles Done

Define Filter Settings For 가
 Define Filter

(Address, Data Pattern, Advanced)

Sniffer Pro

가

New Capture Profile (5-2)

Copy Sample Profile

IP IPX
 Ring LLC

FDDI LLC, Token Ring MAC, Token
 Ring LLC

Define Filter

Settings For

, Summary

. Summary

(Filtering by Address)

10

, Filter Settings

Address

Profiles

5-3 Filter Settings

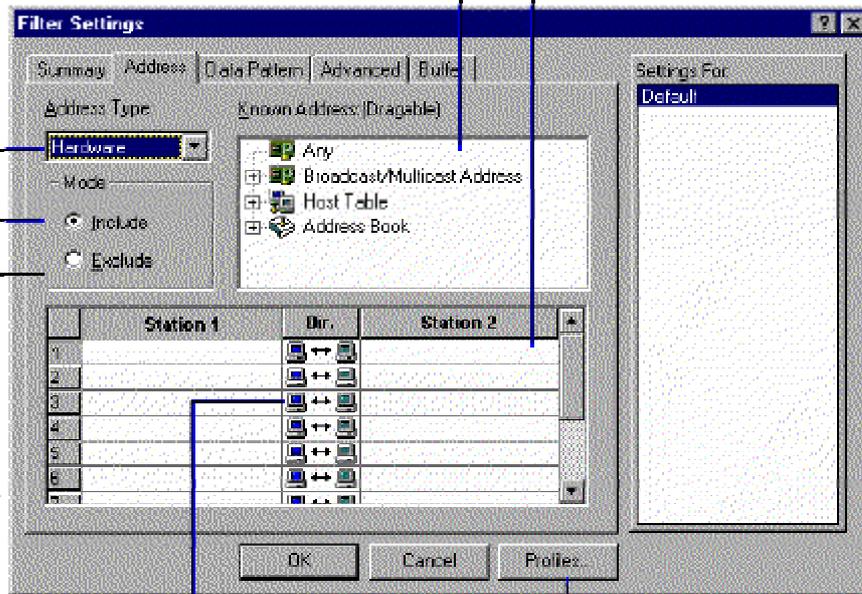
Address

Known Address에서 문자로 표시된 주소로 스테이션 1이나 스테이션 2 내부로 드래그 앤 드롭
Known Address는 Broadcast Address, Host Table, 혹은 Address Book에서 가져옴

수동으로 주소를 바로 입력할 수 있음.

주소들 하드웨어 주소(6바이트의 16진수 값) 또는 네트워크 IP, IPX(4 옥텟) 주소로 정의.

지정된 주소에 대한 패킷들을 포함시킬 것인지, 제외시킬 것인지 선택.



Dir 옵션을 설정하여 트래픽의 흐름 방향을 선택

먼저, 새로운 필드에 이름을 부여하기 위해 클릭

5-3.

(Filtering by Data Pattern)

, Data Pattern

AND, OR, NOT

20

2

- ◆
- ◆
- ◆

32 (Octets)

Pattern Set Data Data Pattern Add

Data Pattern

Data Pattern

5-4 Filter Settings

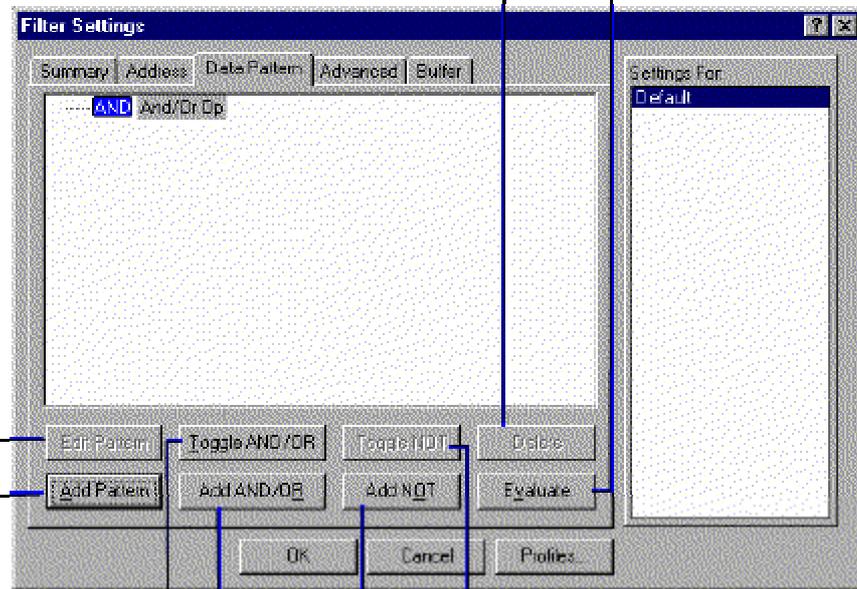
Data Pattern

선택된 부울 연산자나 데이터 패턴을 삭제할 때 클릭.
(만일 연산자가 서브 연산자나 데이터 패턴을 가지고 있다면, 그들도 상위 연산자와 함께 삭제된다.)

부울식을 즉시 검사한다. 만일 그 식이 불완전하다면, 에러 메시지가 생성된다.

데이터 패턴을 수정하고자 할 때, 클릭

새로운 데이터 패턴을 만들 때, 클릭



AND와 OR 사이에 선택된 부울 식을 포함

새로운 AND/OR 부울식을 생성하려면

NOT 연산자 생성

NOT 연산자를 제거, 끄기 위해 클릭

5-4.

Advanced

가 가

, Sniffer Pro

Expert

. Expert

Sniffer Pro CRC ,

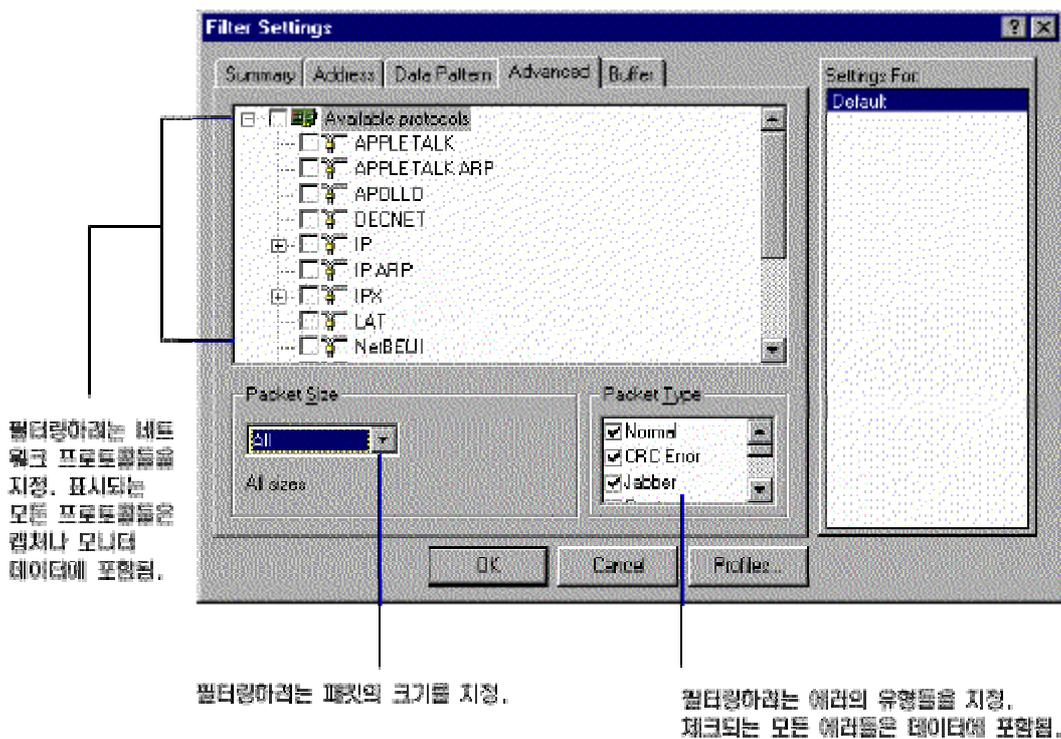
Packet Types

Sniffer Pro

NAI

가

5-5 Filter Settings Advanced



5-5. (advanced)

Buffer

가

(Capture

Buffer)

ATM VPI.VCI

PVCs(Permanent Virtual Connections)

, ATM VPI.VCI 5-6 ATM.VPI.VCI

PVC

VPI.VCI

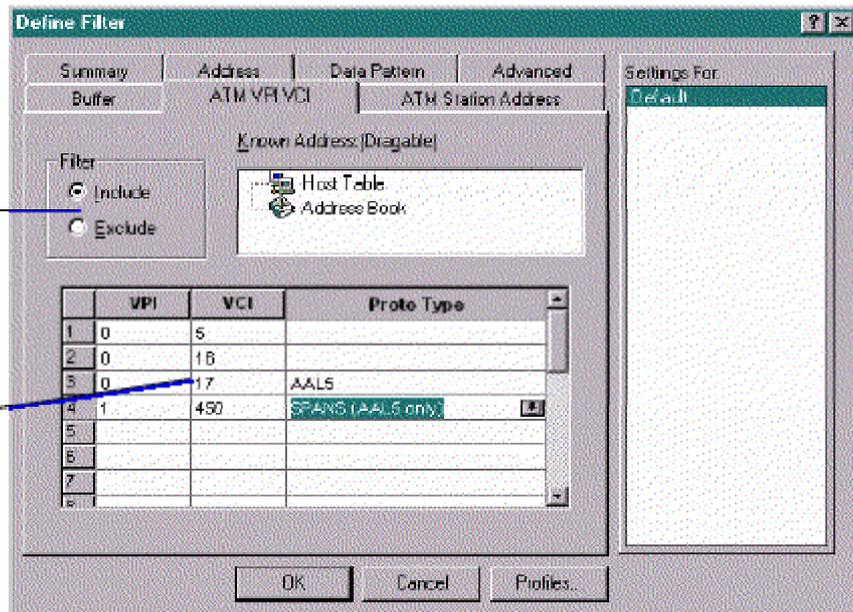
Proto Type

가 signaling

 Include, Exclude ATM Book . ATM Book PVC
 Include

 5-6 PVC VPI.VCI 0.5() VPI.VCI 0.16(ILMI
) Proto Type SPANS, VPI.VCI
 1.450 PVC AAL5, 0.17

지정된 트래픽을
 포함시킬 것인지
 제외시킬 것인지
 결정하려면
 Filter 필드를
 사용



캡처에 포함시키거나 제외시키고자 하는 PVC의 VPI.VCI를 추가하려면,
 VPI와 VCI 필드를 사용.
 선택된 PVC에 프로토콜 필터를 적용하려면, Proto Type 필드를 사용.

5-6. ATM VPI.VCI

Payload (ATMBook Only)

ATM Book

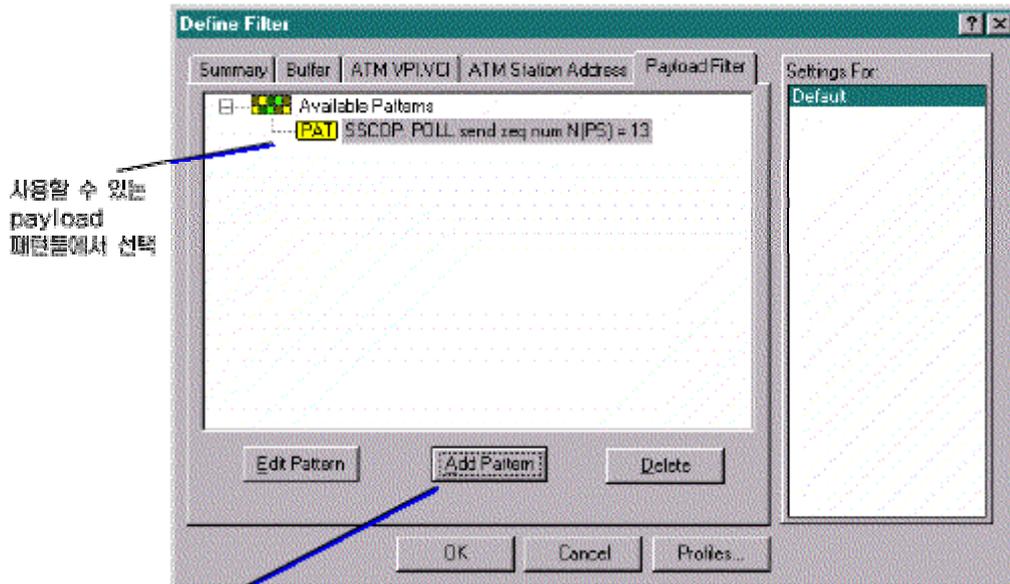
Define Filter

Payload Filter

48

(53

5



새로운 패턴을 추가할 수 있는 대화 상자를 열기 위해 여기를 클릭.
Decode 디스플레이에서 프레임들을 선택할 수 있으며, 선택된 프레임은 자동으로 추가됨.

5-8. Payload Filter (ATM Book)

WAN/Synchronous

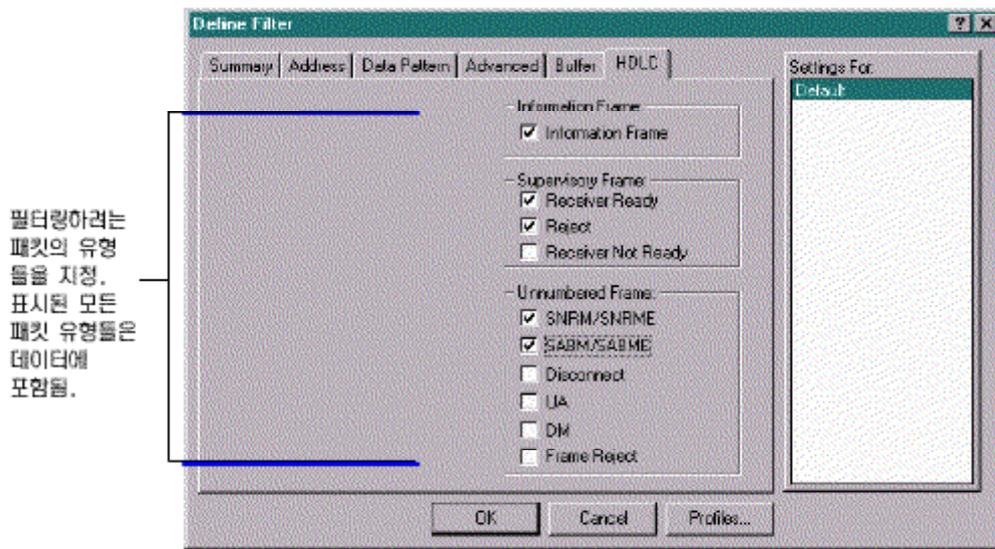
WAN/Synchronous 가 (probe) , Filter Setting . Options

가 가 .

- ◆ SDLC
- ◆ X.25
- ◆ Frame Relay
- ◆ HDLC

HDLC (Information Frames), HDLC/Router/Bridge 가 (Receiver Ready) (Reject)

5-9 Filter Settings HDLC



5-9. WAN/Synchronous

(Triggers)

Sniffer Pro

가

가

- (start triggers) :
- (stop triggers) :
- (start and stop triggers) :

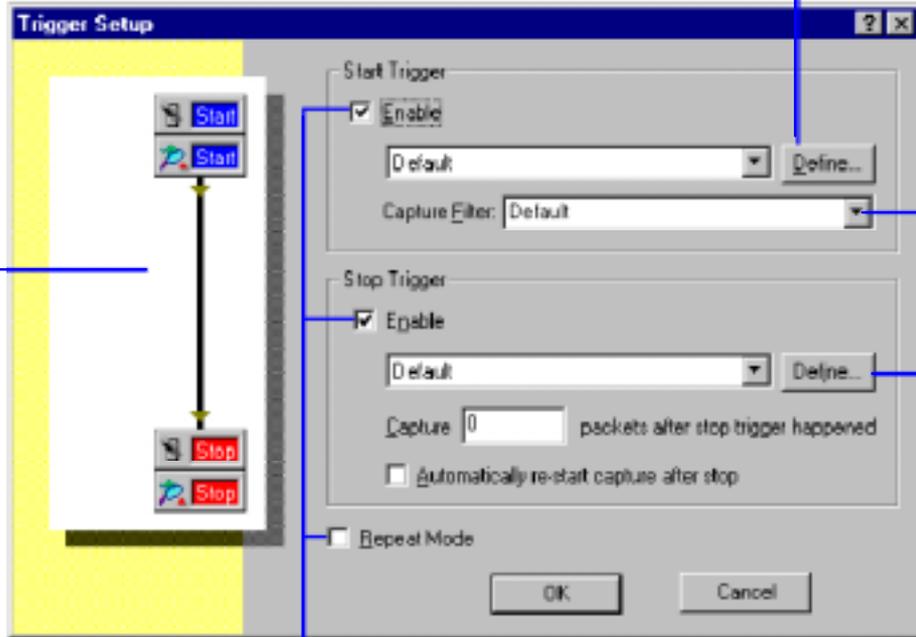
Capture Trigger Setup

5-10

Start Trigger

()

가



가

Stop Trigger

()

5-10.

6. (Address Book)

Sniffer Pro

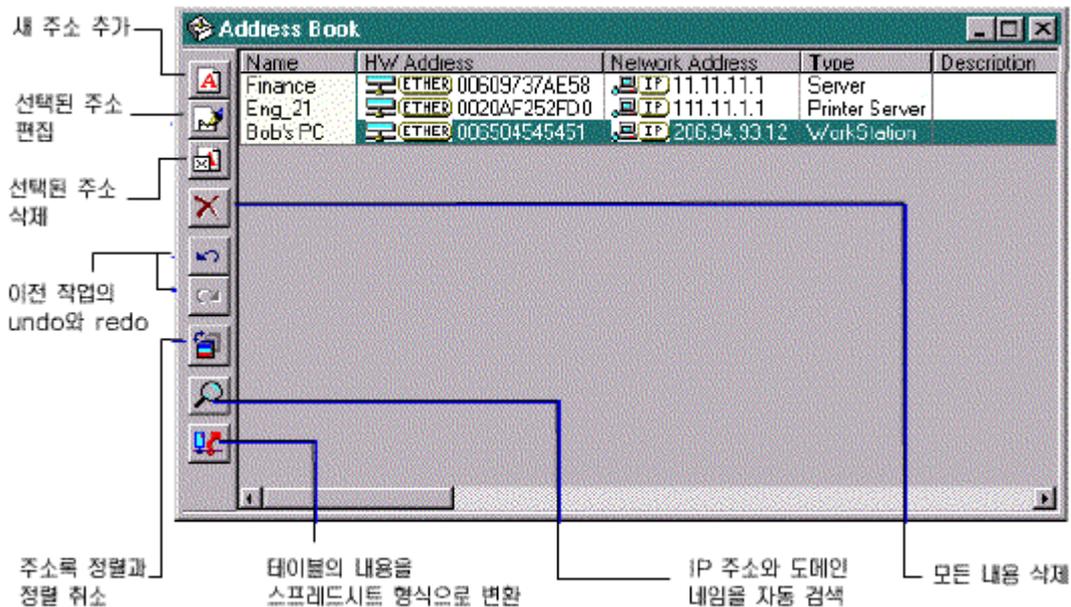
6

IP , ATM

- ◆
- ◆
- ◆ Expert
- ◆ ()
- ◆ ()

Tools

Address Book

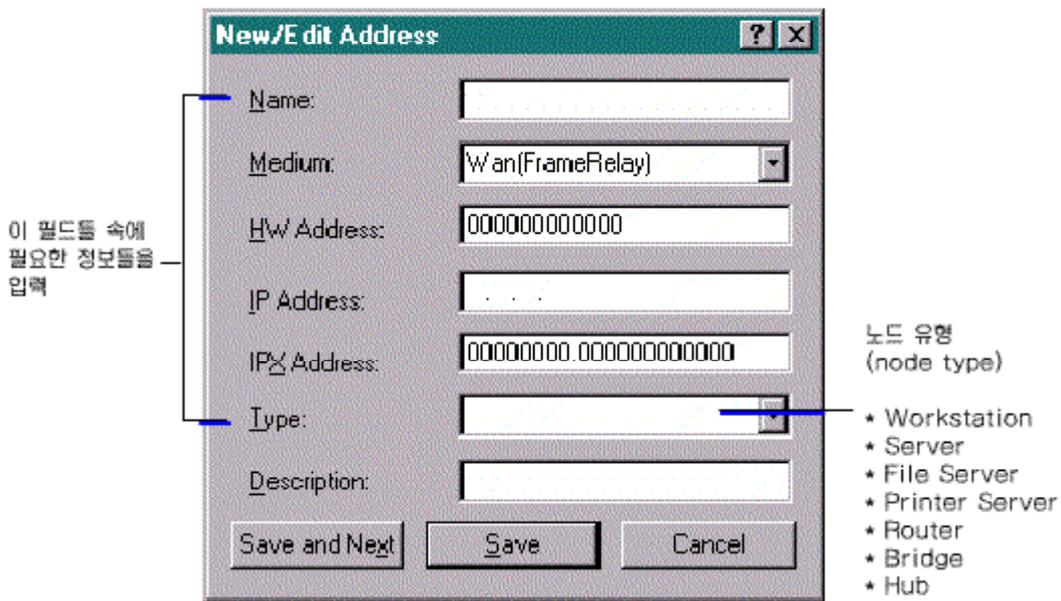


Name	H/W Address	Network Address	Type	Description
Finance	ETHER 00609737AE58	IP 111.11.11.1	Server	
Eng_21	ETHER 0020AF252FD0	IP 111.11.11.1	Printer Server	
Bob's PC	ETHER 005504545451	IP 206.94.93.12	WorkStation	

6-1. (Address Book)

IP 가

Address Book 가 , Tools Address Book ,
 Address Book 가 , New Address  , New/Edit Address
 6-2



6-2.

Medium

Medium , topology , Address Book
 Medium Address Book
 Sniffer

Medium 가 HW Address
 , Medium Ethernet , HW Address 16
 Ethernet , Medium ATM
 (Connection) , HW Address VPI.VCI

Sniffer Pro (NetXRay WebXRay) Sniffer Pro
 CSV , Sniffer Pro Program Visual Basic

5,000

File Run Script Sniffer Pro Program
 Open Open .csv
 Open

Sniffer Pro

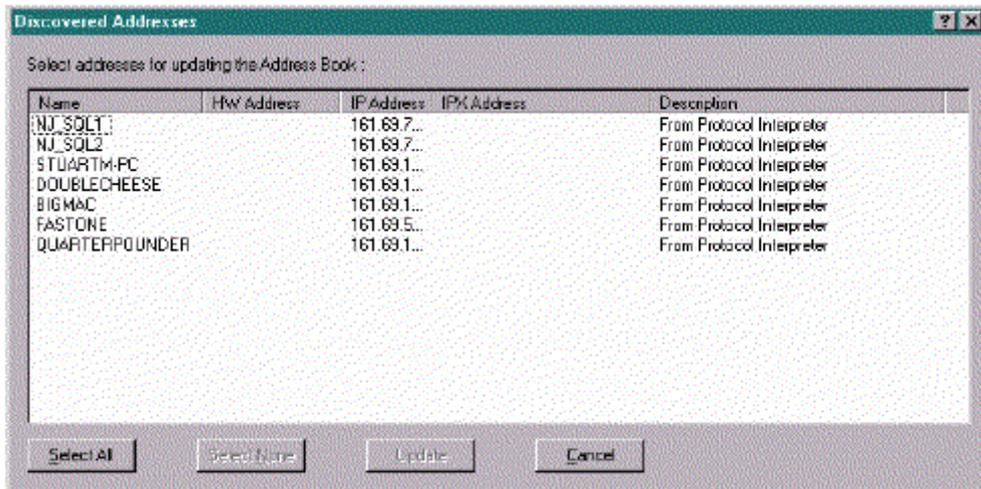
- ◆ IP , (domain)
- ◆ NetBIOS (MAC)
- ◆ IPX Netware (MAC)
- ◆ Signaling channel ATM

Netware MAC , DOS
 Netware *userlist /a* Sniffer Pro 가
(login user name) 가

autodiscovery 
 Auto Discovery . Discovery Option 가
 . (6-3)

TCP/IP . Range (IP address)가
 FDX Sniffer Pro IP ping
 가 Stream 가
 가
 Expert
 Discovered Address 가

- Expert 가 :
1. Expert
 2. Expert Discovered Addresses 
 Discovered Address 가 . (6-4)



6-4. Discovered Addresses

3. 가
 Shift- Ctrl-
 Select All Select None
4. 가 , Update

5. 가 .

Tools	Options	General	Prompt to
save/update	Discovered Address	,	
가	,		

7. (Alarms)

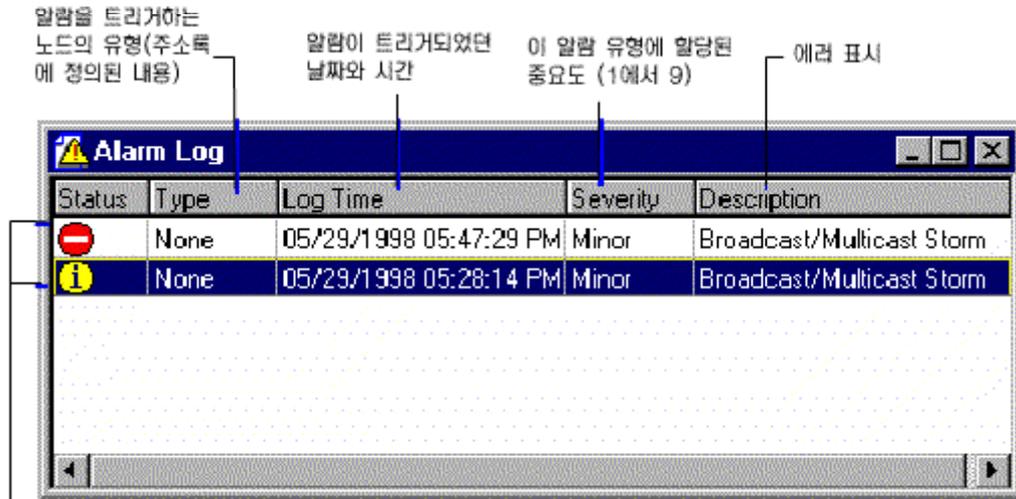
Sniffer Pro 가

- ◆ Sniffer Expert . Expert 가
- ◆ Sniffer Pro 가
- ◆ Switch Statistics Alarm Config 가

Sniffer Pro (beeper) (pager) Sniffer Pro Critical/Diag, Major, Minor, Waning, Informational 5 가 가

Monitor (Expert) alarm log Alarm Log , Alarm 

7-1



Status는 새로운 것 혹은 이미 알려진 내용(i)이 될 수 있음.
 이미 알려진 알람으로 설정하려면 알람 항목에서 오른쪽 마우스 버튼을 클릭하여 Acknowledge 선택

7-1. (Alarm Log)

Expert ()

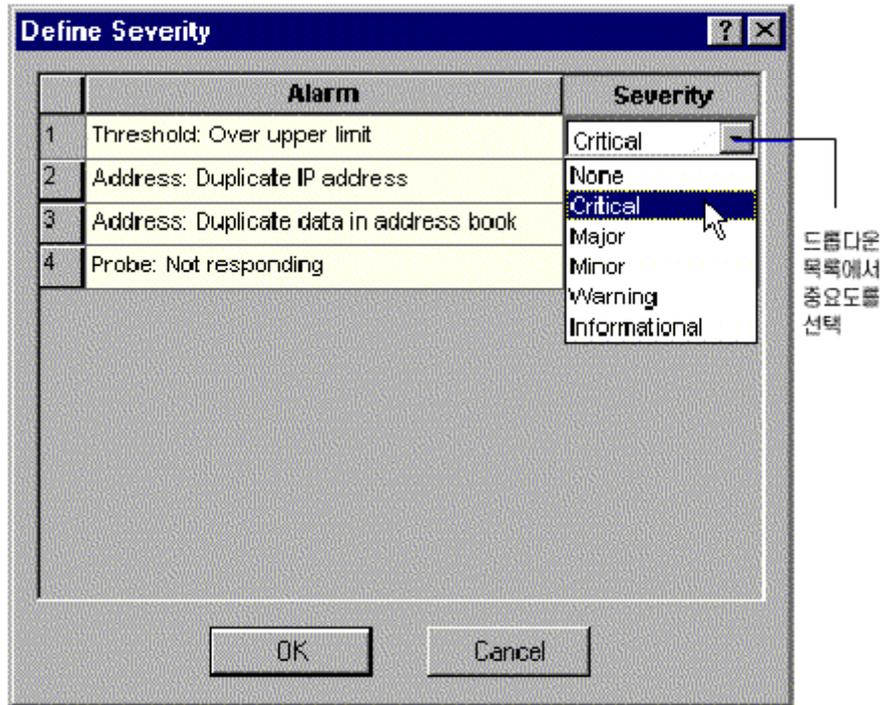
, Sniffer Pro 4

7-1

7-1.

:	Critical
: IP	Critical
:	Informational
:	Minor

, Tools Options , Alarm
 Define Severity Define Severity . (7-2)
 Severity
 , OK



7-2.

Expert

Expert (symptom diagnosis) Critical/Diag, Major, Minor, Warning, Informational 5 가 가 . Symptom diagnosis Expert summary . Tools/Expert Options/Alarms Alarm Logged YES

Expert , Tools Expert Options
 Alarms 7-3 Alarms

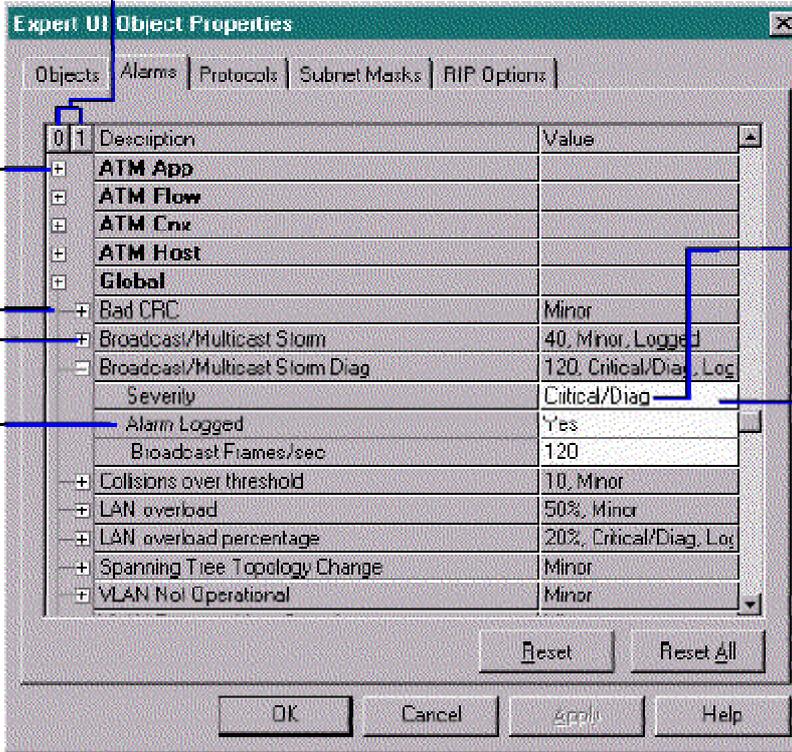
1. Expert 계층을 열고 모든 알람들을 보려면 + 를 클릭

모든 Expert 계층들을 확장/축소 하려면 클릭

2. 알람의 설정 내용을 보려면 + 클릭

3. 중요도에 관한 드롭다운 상자를 보이게 하려면 Value 설정을 클릭

4. 중요도를 보여주는 드롭다운 상자를 클릭. 사용하려는 것을 선택.



ID	Description	Value
0	ATM App	
1	ATM Flow	
2	ATM Cnx	
3	ATM Host	
4	Global	
5	Bad CRC	Minor
6	Broadcast/Multicast Storm	40, Minor, Logged
7	Broadcast/Multicast Storm Diag	120, Critical/Diag, Log
8	Severity	Critical/Diag
9	Alarm Logged	Yes
10	Broadcast Frames/sec	120
11	Collisions over threshold	10, Minor
12	LAN overload	50%, Minor
13	LAN overload percentage	20%, Critical/Diag, Log
14	Spanning Tree Topology Change	Minor
15	VLAN Not Operational	Minor

Alarm Logged 는 알람 항목에 알람을 기록하기 위해 반드시 YES로 설정되어 있어야 함.

7-3. Expert

(Critical/Diag, Major, Minor, Waning, Informational) 4 가

가 1 가

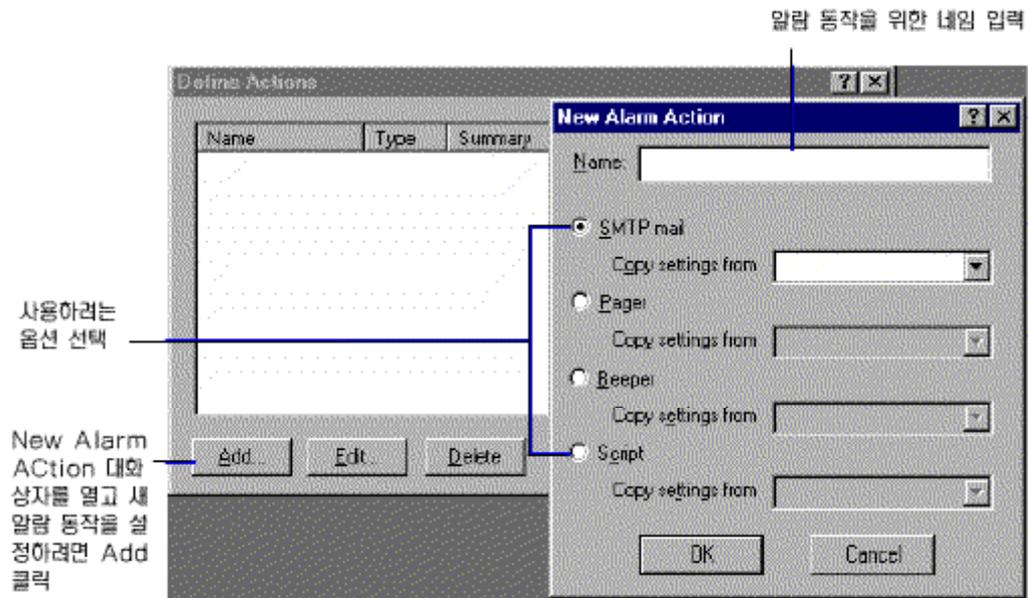
, Sniffer Pro

- ◆
- ◆
- ◆ (beeper)
- ◆ 가
- ◆ Visual Basic SNMO SNMP

(trap)

Tools Options Alarm
 Define Actions Define Actions (7-4) Add

Expert
 Expert



7-4.

가 . 4 가
 가)

' enable' Alarm
 Enable New Alarm

가 , Sniffer Pro , 가
가 , 가 wav
. Alarm  .

8. Sniffer Pro

Sniffer Pro IP 가
 . *Ping, Trace Route, DNS Lookup, Finger* *Who Is* 가
 Tools . Sniffer Pro
 가 .

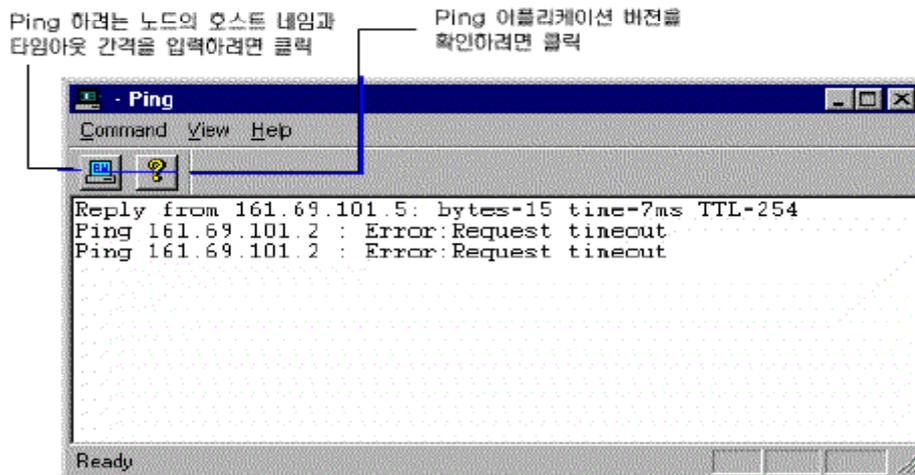
Ping

IP 가 가 Ping

Ping ICMP ECHO RESPONSE
 ICMP ECHO REQUEST

- 가 , Ping ,
 TTL (Time to Live) .
- , Ping **Error: Request timeout**
 ' timeout' 300 msec .

8-1 Ping

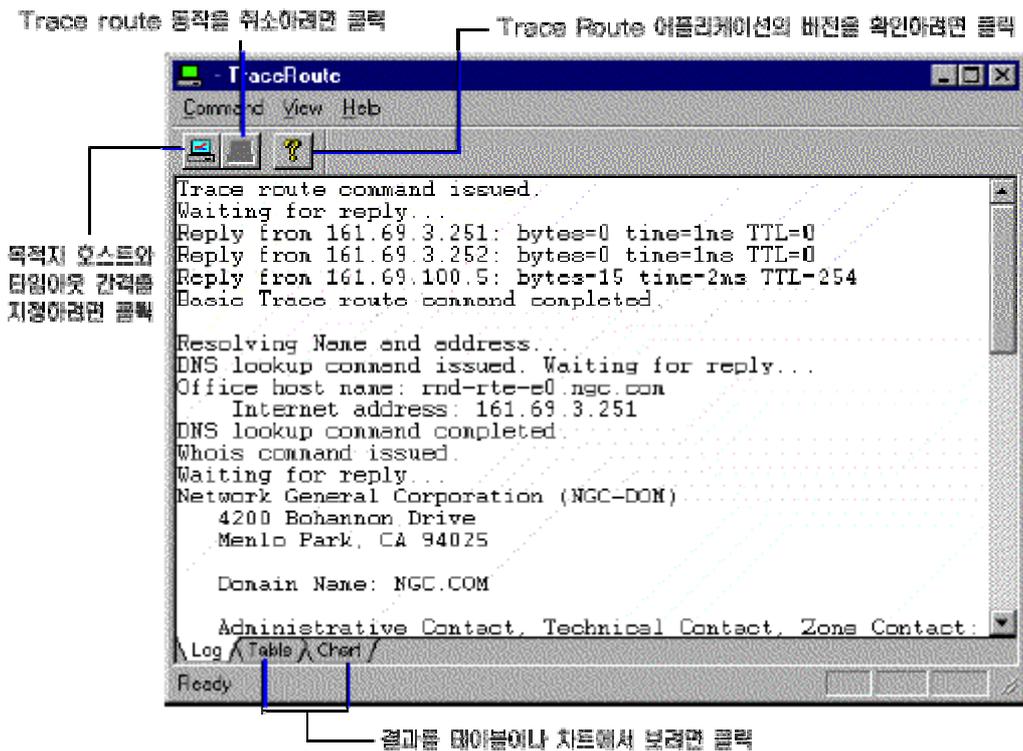


8-1. Ping

Trace Route

IP	DNS	(300 msec)
Trace Route	ICMP Trace Route		
	, Trace Route	PC	
Trace Route			Trace Route
	Table	Chart	Table Chart

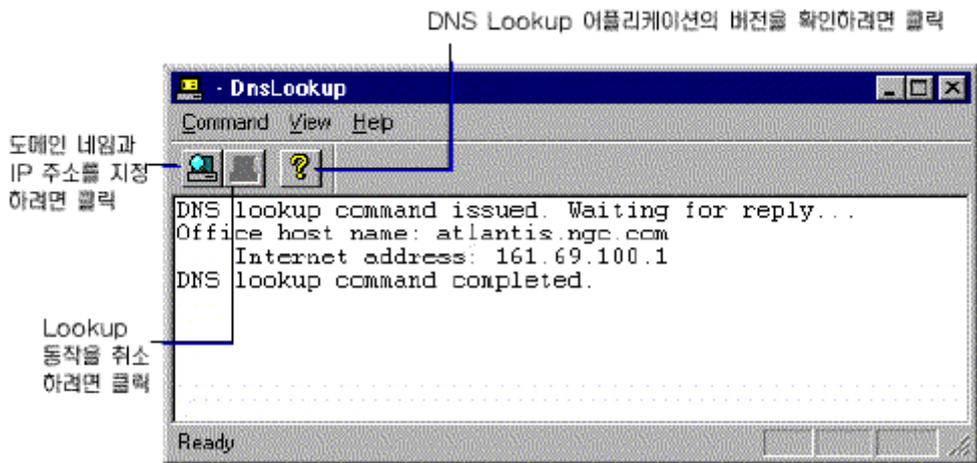
8-2 Trace Route



8-2. Trace Route

DNS Lookup

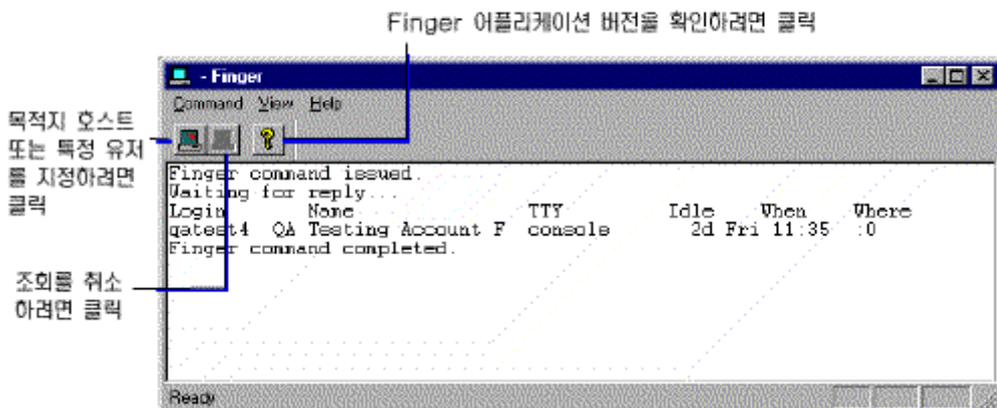
IP , DNS Lookup
 . DNS Lookup DNS
 8-3



8-3. DnsLookup

Finger

, Finger
 IP
 , Query
 , Query
 Finger Finger 8-4



8-4. Finger

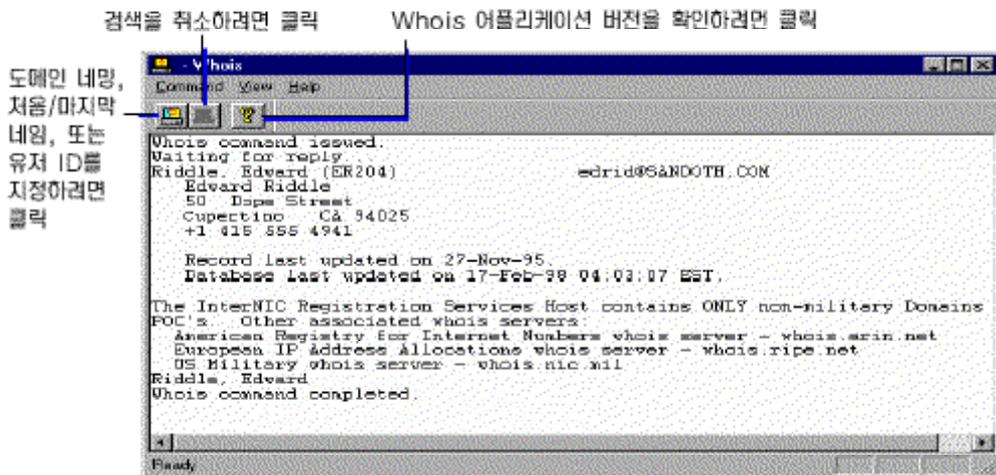
Who Is

, ID TCP/IP
 , Who Is

- Who Is Query
- ◆ , *name.dom*;
 , netscape.com
 - ◆ *Firstname Lastname*
 - ◆ ID userid;
 , kdhong

Sever

WhoIs 8-5



8-5. Whois

Tools 가

Sniffer Pro Tools

가 . 가

Window DOS 가 .

가 , ,

. Tools Customize User Tools Customize

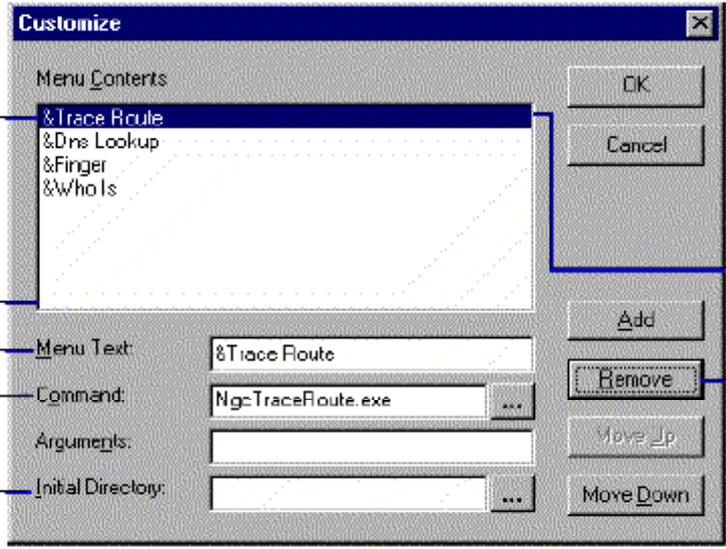
(8-6) ,

(Alt + t), (&)

Alt + ,

Tools , Menu contents

Move UP Move Down



Tools 메뉴에 보이는 도구들의 순서를 바꾸려면, 해당 도구를 선택하고 Move UP 또는 Move Down을 클릭

Tools 메뉴에 보이게 되는 도구 네임을 입력

실행가능한 파일네임, 추가적인 파라미터, 그리고 도구의 적절한 시작을 위해 필요한 초기 시작 디렉토리를 입력

선택된 도구를 Tools 메뉴에서 삭제하려면 클릭

8-6. Tools 가

9.

- ◆
- ◆

가

Sniffer Pro

CPU

ATM

Ethernet, token ring,

, Tools

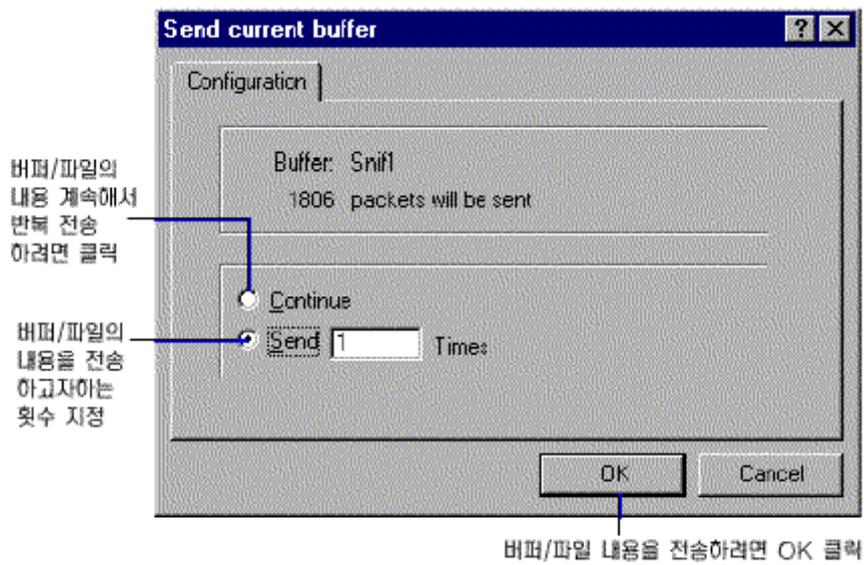
Packet Generator

(msec,
% 가)

가 CPU 가

buffer  . Send current buffer /

9-2 Send current buffer



9-2.

ATM/Gigabit Ethernet

ATM/Gigabit Ethernet
 ATM Gigabit Ethernet 가 , Tools Packet
Generator

ATMbook “ ATM ” . ATMbook

ATM/Gigabit Ethernet

가 ATM 가 Gigabit Ethernet 가

ATM -

- ◆ Detail
- ◆ **Connections** ATM/Gigabit 가 VPI.VCI

Gigabit Ethernet -

- ◆ Detail
- ◆ Size Dist.

Packet Setup

. Packet Setup

- ◆ Generator, Packet Setup, Packet
Send 1 frame  Edit Packet
Edit

- ◆ ()
- (summary)
Send current frame
Packet Setup Send Current Packet 
Edit Packet Edit

- Packet Setup Packet Load Packet Library

- ◆ Packet Setup, Packet Setup
Send 1 frame  Send current frame 
Packet Setup(*.pks) Setup Open
Packet Setup
Packet Setup Packet Load
Packet Setup

Packet Setup

. Packet Setup

가

- ◆ General 가 ATMbook

ATM

- ◆ Rate

- ◆ Address (Gigabit Ethernet only)

Address Book

6

- ◆ Advanced

. ATM

가

, Gigabit

(timestamp)

- ◆ ATM (ATM only)

GFC

, PTI

, CLP

VPI.VCI

가

, VPI.VCI

- ◆ Gigabit (Gigabit Ethernet only)

preamble

가 CRC 가

Packet Setup Packet Edit

9-3 Packet Setup ATM

The screenshot shows the 'Packet Setup' dialog box with the 'ATM' tab selected. The 'GFC' field is set to '000', 'PTI' to '000', and 'CLP' to '0'. Under 'Segmentation', 'Raw cell' is unselected and 'AAL5 frame' is selected. The 'PVC' section shows 'VPI' as '0' and 'VCI' as '33'. The 'Traffic Shaping' section has 'PCR' and 'SCR' checked, with 'PCR (%)' and 'SCR (%)' both set to '100', and 'MBS' set to '256'. There are 'Run', 'OK', and 'Cancel' buttons at the bottom.

GFC , PTI
, CLP
(16, 10 2)

VPI.VCI
VPI.VCI
, VCI 15
VPI.VCI
List

VPI.VCI

Traffic Shapping Rate Raw cell AAL5

9-3. ATM/Gigabit

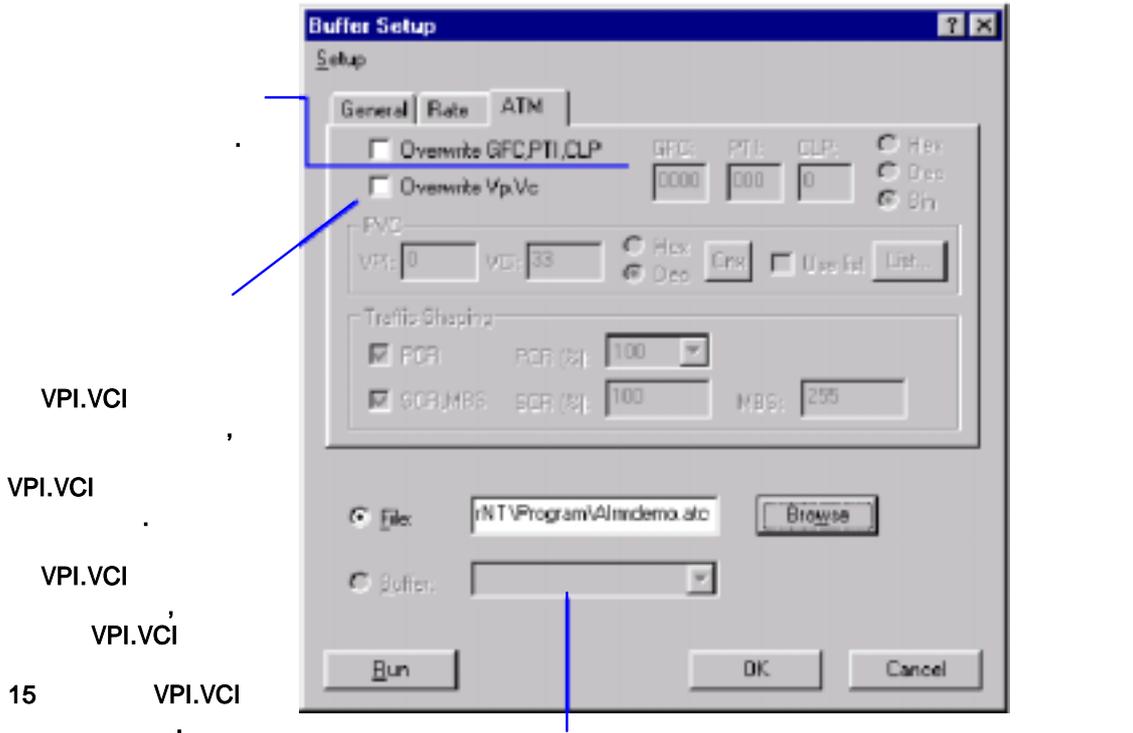
가 , CPU , 가

ATM /Gigabit

Buffer Setup

- ◆ Sniffer Pro Tools Packet Generator

- 가 , **Send Buffer** 
 - ◆ Sniffer Pro Decode , 가
 - 가 , 가 **Send Current Buffer**
 - , Buffer Setup 가 . Buffer Setup
 - , Buffer
 - Setup , 3 가 가 .
 - ◆ **General** 가 . ATMbook
 - ATM . Gigabit Ethernet
 - ◆ **Rate**
 - ◆ **ATM (ATM only)**
 - (overwrite) . VPI.VCI
 - , VPI.VCI
 - ◆ **Address (Gigabit Ethernet only)**
 - Address Book 6 , , ,
 - ◆ **Gigabit (Gigabit Ethernet only)** preamble
 - 가 CRC 가 .
 - 가 가
 - ◆ ATM (trace) , **File**
 - Browse
 - Browse
 - ◆ , **Buffer**
- 9-4 ATM Buffer Setup



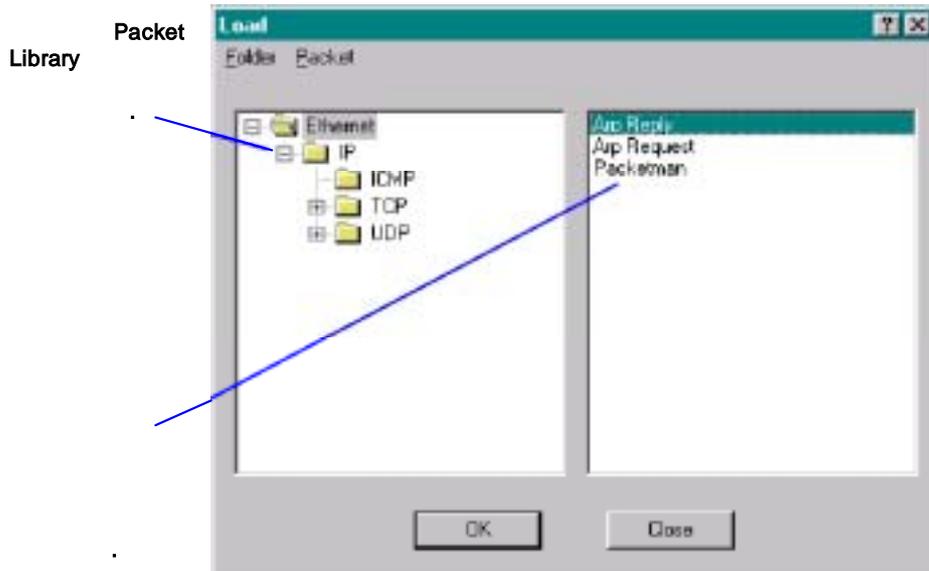
VPI.VCI
VPI.VCI
VPI.VCI
VPI.VCI
15 VPI.VCI

9-4. (ATM)

Packet Library

Packet Library 가 . Packet
Setup Packet Load Save Packet Library

Packet Library MS-Windows Explorer
가
Packet Library 9-5



9-5. Packet Library

	Packet Library	Folder	Packet
◆ Folder	New, Rename Delete		Packet Library
◆ Packet	Rename Delete		Packet Library

Packet Library Packet

	Packet Library	Packet	Save As
◆ Packet Setup			
◆ Sniffer Pro Decode	Summary		
		Add Frame to Pkt. Library	

가

Packet Library

Packet Library, Packet Setup Packet
Load 9-5

Packet Setup

ATM/Gigabit

◆ Packet Setup

◆ Buffer Setup

Buffer Setup

ATM/Gigabit Ethernet

Packet Setup

Buffer Setup

Packet Buffer Setup

Packet Setup

Setup

Save as

Buffer Setup

Setup

Save as

ATM/Gigabit

가

Packet Setup

Buffer Setup

Packet Generation Script

Send Script

가

Send Script



(steps)

가

Script Setup

가

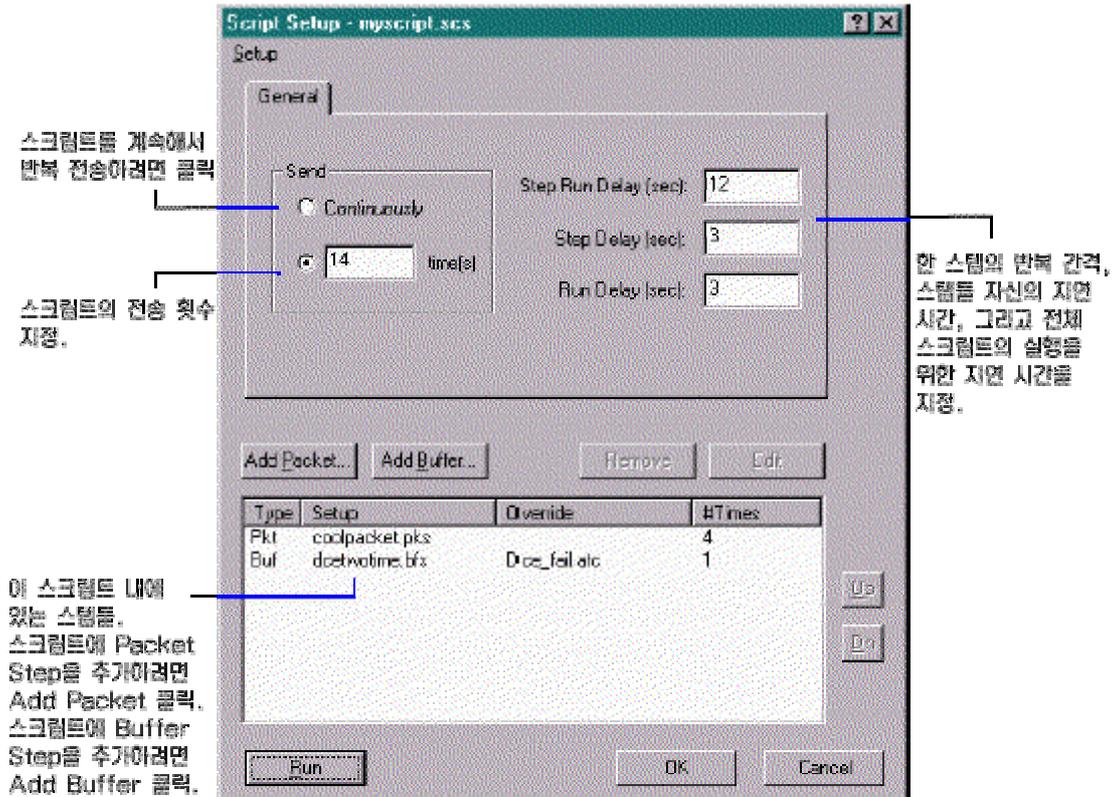
(Step Run Delay),

(Step Delay),

(Run Delay). “ (run)”

9-6

Script Setup



9-5.

Script Setup

Setup Save as , Script Setup Setup

Open .SCS

10. Sniffer Pro Agent

Sniffer Reporter

Sniffer Reporter Agent Sniffer Pro

Network Associates 가

() .

Sniffer Pro Tools Reporter Sniffer Pro Sniffer Reporter Agent .

Reporter , Sniffer Reporter Agent 가 Sniffer Pro PC ,


- ◆
- ◆
- ◆
- ◆

가 Reporter .

Sniffer Reporter Agent .

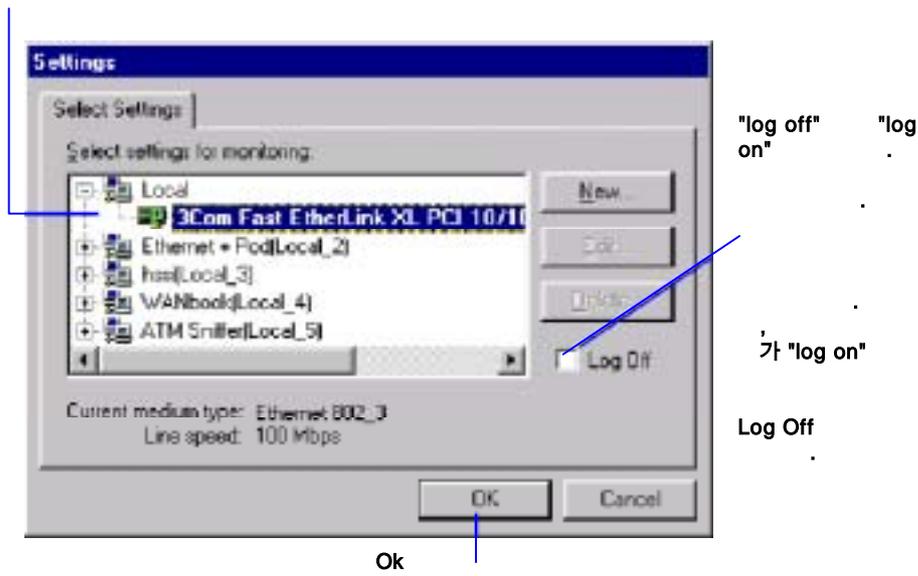
11.

Sniffer Pro가 NDIS-가, Sniffer Pro가 Log On/Log Off가 "log on" (가 "log off")

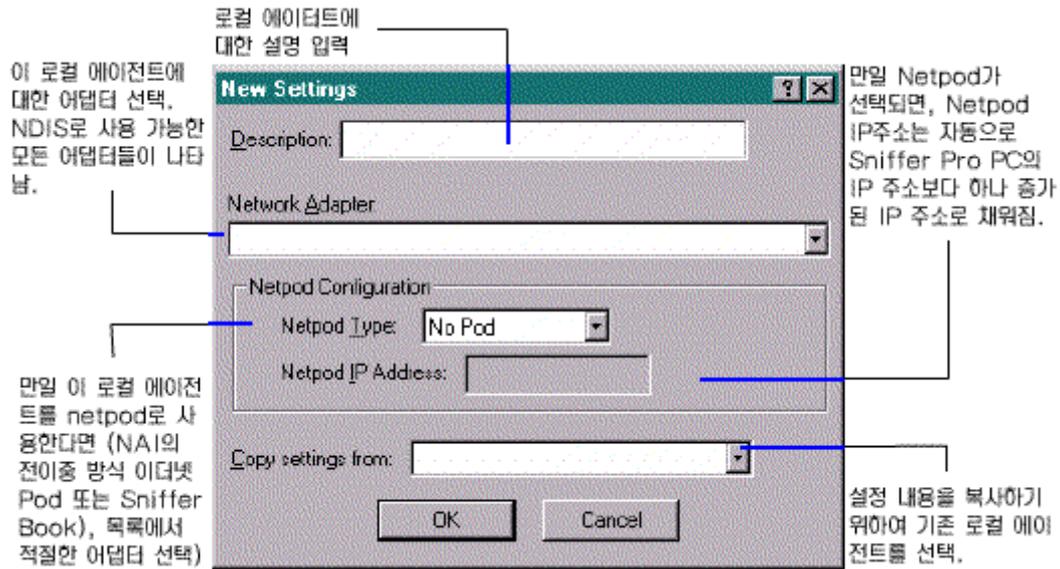
Sniffer Pro가, 가

Sniffer Pro가

Files Select Settings Settings가 (11-1), Sniffer Pro PC Sniffer Pro가 New



11-1.



11-2. Local Agent

1: Sniffer Pro

- Sniffer Pro Cisco Catalyst port mirroring
- Cisco Catalyst port mirroring
- SPAN(Switched Port ANalyzer) . SPAN
- SPAN
- Sniffer Pro Cisco , Sniffer Pro
- MIB
- Sniffer Pro Switch Statistics
- SPAN
- VLAN SPAN (mirroring) 가
- VLAN (mirror)
- VLAN (Expert analysis)
- RMON
- Sniffer Pro Alarm log
- Sniffer Pro 가 SPAN 가

Sniffer Pro

Cisco Catalyst

Cisco Catalyst 2900	Version 4.5(2)*
Cisco Catalyst 2926	Version 4.5(2)*
Cisco 2900XL series including: 2916xl and other 4 MB models	Version 11.2(8)SA5 *
2924(M)XL	Version 12.0(5.1)XP *
Cisco Catalyst 4003	Version 4.5(8)*,5.5(1)*,6.1(3)*
Cisco Catalyst 4006	

Cisco Catalyst 5000 series including: Version 4.5(2)*

WS-C5000

WS-C5002

WS-C5500

WS-C5505

WS-C5509

Cisco Catalyst 6000 series including: Version 5.4(1)*

WS-C6000

WS-C6002

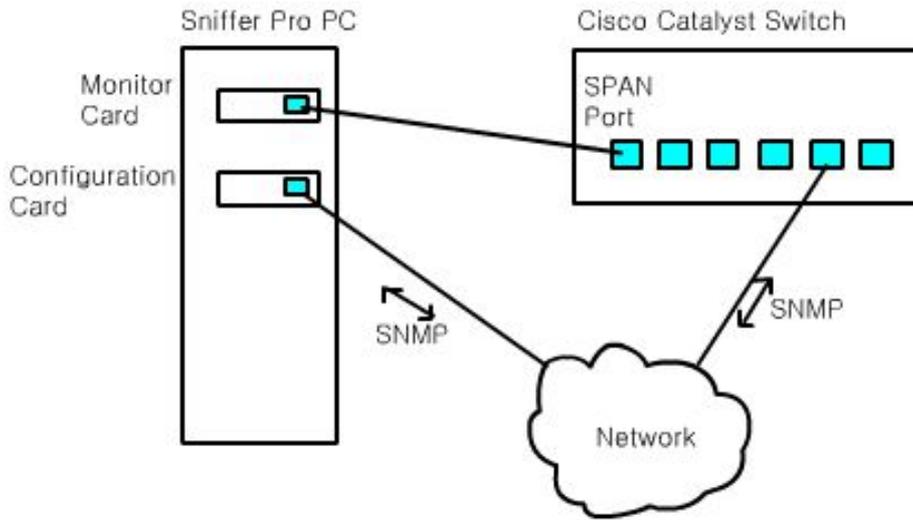
WS-C6500

WS-C6509

Nortel Baystack 450 Versions: HW:RevB FW:V1.04 SW:V1.0.1.0*

가 , LAN
 가
 Sniffer Pro
 가
 가
 가) 가
 , Sniffer Pro 가

Sniffer Pro
 가 - (configuration card) (monitor card).
 Sniffer Pro



1. **Sniffer Pro**

- Sniffer Pro SNMP

IP

- Sniffer Pro (configuration command)
SNMP SPAN
MIB (, , ,)

) SNMP GET request 가

- Sniffer Pro GET request
MIB Sniffer Pro

Switch Statistics

- SPAN

SPAN Sniffer Pro
VLAN

가

가

SNMP

()가

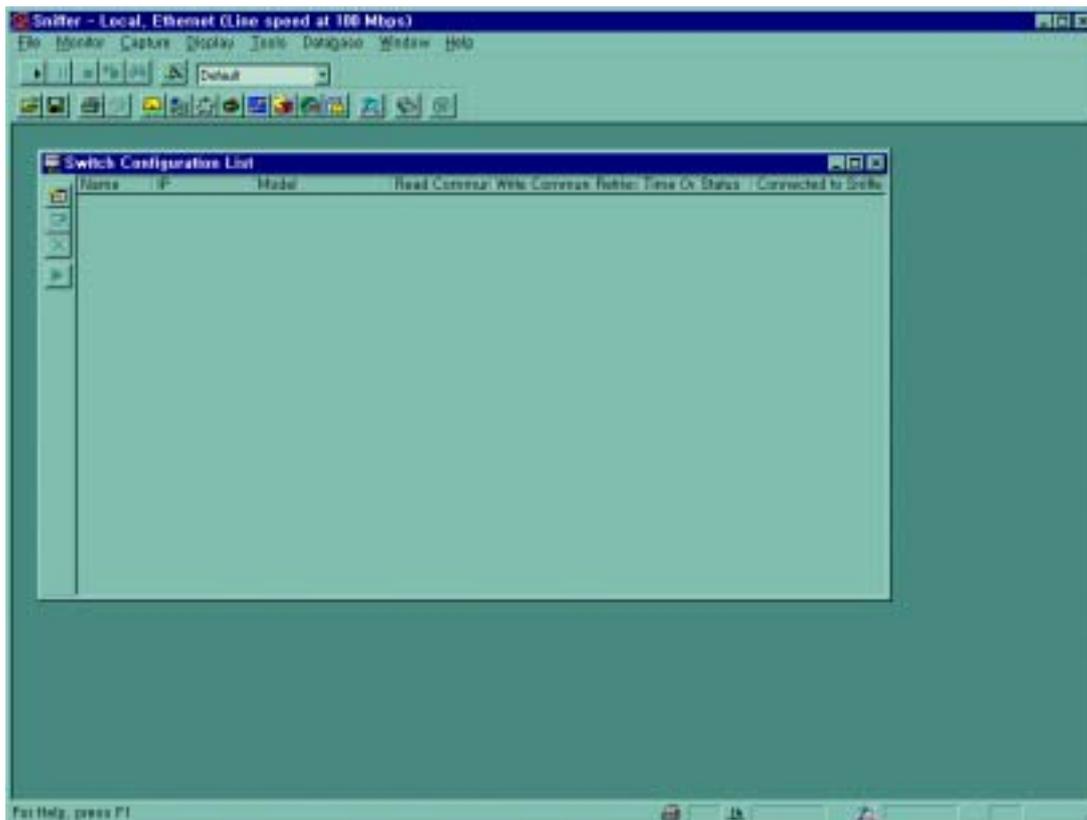
' bound' 가

- SNMP TCP/IP (bound)
- SPAN SNMP 가 TCP/IP
- 95/98 가 가
- (, IPX/SPX) TCP/IP 가
- NT (dummy) 가 Sniffer 가
- : 가 SPAN , 가
- VLAN , SPAN
- (,)
- (binding)
- (SNMP SPAN)
- Sniffer Pro 가 TCP/IP 가
- TCP/IP SNMP 가 SPAN 가
-
- 1. Sniffer Pro 가 PC
- 2. 가
- TCP/IP 가
- 3. IP

4. TCP/IP
가
5. SPAN 가 SPAN
Sniffer Pro
가 가 Sniffer Pro SPAN

Sniffer Pro 가

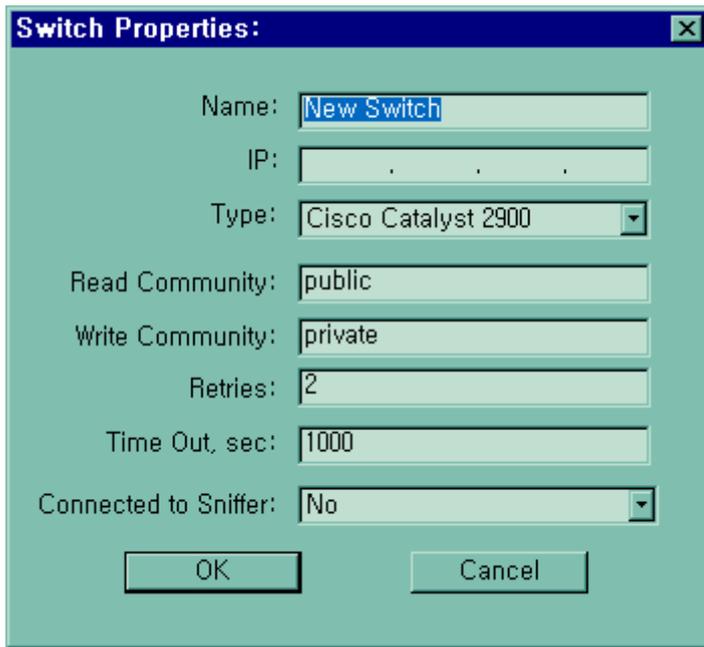
가 Sniffer Pro
가 SPAN Monitor Switch
가 Sniffer Pro Monitor Switch
가



2. Switch Configuration List

Switch Configuration List

Sniffer Pro 가,
 가 ,
 Sniffer Pro 가 ,
 New Entry Switch Properties 가



3. Switch Properties

Switch Properties 가
 가

- Switch Name
 - Sniffer Pro
 - Sniffer Pro
- Switch IP Address
 - Sniffer Pro 가 IP
- Switch Type
 -
- Read Community
 - RMON MIB Read Community Sniffer Pro

가 MIB

Read Community . Cisco Catalyst 5000

' public' .

● Write Community

- RMON MIB Write Community . Sniffer Pro

가 (SPAN)

Write Community . Cisco

Catalyst 5000

' private' .

● Retries

- Sniffer Pro 가 Timeout

(Switch Connection Options Test

Switch Statistics), Sniffer Pro Timeout

. Timeout , Sniffer Pro

Retries

, (failure) 가 .

● Timeout

- Sniffer Pro 가

● Analysis Module, Analysis Port

- SPAN ,

(module) . SPAN

가 . SPAN

(monitor) (analysis) .

[] -----

Analysis Module Analysis Port .

Switch Statistics .

SPAN

SPAN

가 . SPAN

Test

Test

Test
 Test
 가

[] -----
 Test Sniffer Pro
 Switch Statistics

- IP, Read Community Write Community
 Sniffer Pro IP, Community
 MIB 가 가
- Sniffer Pro IP 가
 Cisco Catalysit 가 가
- Sniffer Pro 30 SPAN
 Sniffer Pro SPAN
 가 (SPAN)

[] -----
 30 SPAN 가
 가

Test 가 가 Switch
 Statistics Switch Connection Settings
 가

2:

Define Filter	Data Pattern
가	AND/OR/NOT
가	20
(offset)	,
(octet)	가
	32
(II, 802.2, 802.3 SNAP)	(,) DLC
	. IPX
802.2	II 14 ,
	17 Sniffer DLC
	, DLC
	, Sniffer 가
packet decode viewer 가	Define Filter
Data Pattern	Add Pattern/Set Data
가	,
	AND/OR/NOT
	가

Subnet My Subnet Sniffer (My
가 .)

) 192.168.0 IP 가

Not(Src Subnet 192.168.0 OR Dest Subnet 192.168.0)

192.168.0

1. Open

Define Filter

2. Profiles > New OK

3. Advanced

4. Available Protocols IP

IP

5. Data Pattern AND 가

6. Add NOT NOT

7. NOT Add AND/OR NOT

AND

8. Toggle AND/OR AND OR

9. OR Add Pattern Edit Pattern

10. 192.168.0 IP source
address

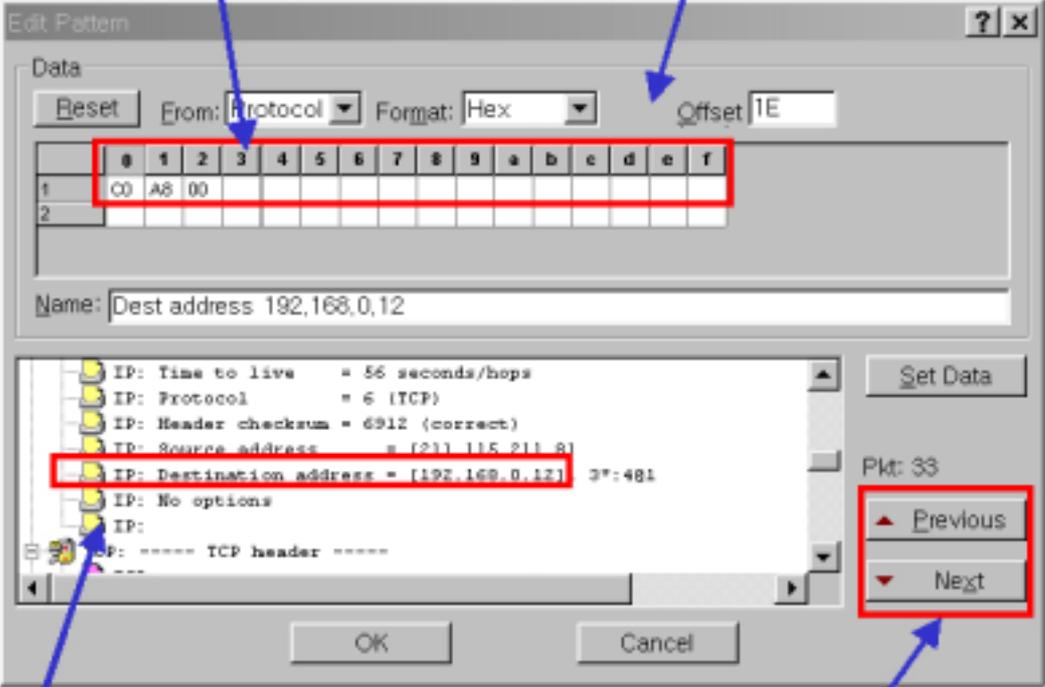
11. From Protocol Sniffer IP
IP

12. Set Data Sniffer IP address Edit
Pattern 가 1

22. Data Pattern Data Pattern
23. PAT Edit Pattern Edit Pattern
24. 192.168.0 IP
destination address
25. From Protocol Sniffer 가 IP
IP
26. Set Data Sniffer 가 IP
27. Len 4 3 4
28. Name Dest Subnet 192.168.0 Edit Pattern 가 2

Hex 데이터 필드에서 4번째 항목 삭제

한글 윈도우에서는 Len 필드가 보이지 않음



IP 헤더에서 Src address 선택

캡처 파일 내에 있는 패킷 검색

2. Edit Pattern 2

